

Cumulated Bibliography of Biographies of Ocean Scientists

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Preface

This bibliography attempts to list all substantial autobiographies, biographies, festschrifts and obituaries of prominent oceanographers, marine biologists, fisheries scientists, and other scientists who worked in the marine environment published in journals and books after 1922, the publication date of Herdman's *Founders of Oceanography*. The bibliography does not include newspaper obituaries, government documents, or citations to brief entries in general biographical sources.

Items are listed alphabetically by author, and then chronologically by date of publication under a legend that includes the full name of the individual, his/her date of birth in European style (day, month in roman numeral, year), followed by his/her place of birth, then his date of death and place of death. Entries are in author-editor style following the *Chicago Manual of Style* (Chicago and London: University of Chicago Press, 14th ed., 1993). Citations are annotated to list the language if it is not obvious from the text. Annotations will also indicate if the citation includes a list of the scientist's papers, if there is a relationship between the author of the citation and the scientist, or if the citation is written for a particular audience.

This bibliography of biographies of scientists of the sea is based on Jacqueline Carpine-Lancre's bibliography of biographies first published annually beginning with issue 4 of the *History of Oceanography Newsletter* (September 1992). It was supplemented by a bibliography maintained by Eric L. Mills and citations in the biographical files of the Archives of the Scripps Institution of Oceanography, UCSD. The following is a partial list of works consulted to compile this bibliography.

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General Works

I. Web Sites (provide links to these sites)

Annelida Biographies and Obituaries

<http://biodiversity.uno.edu/~worms/famous.html>

Australian Science Archives Project

<http://www.asap.unimelb.edu.au/bsparcs/bsparcshome.htm>

Biographical Etymology of Marine Organism Names

<http://www.tmbi.gu.se/libdb/taxon/personetymol/index.htm>

4000 Years of Women in Science

<http://www.astr.ua.edu/4000WS/4000WS.html>

II. Books and Articles

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