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## Guide to the William E. Ritter Papers, 1879-1944

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### **Note**

History --History, CaliforniaGeographical (By Place) --CaliforniaHistory --History, University of California --History, UC BerkeleyBiological and Medical Sciences --Biological Sciences --Marine Biology

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## Guide to the William E. Ritter Papers, 1879-1944

Collection number: BANC MSS 71/3 c

The Bancroft Library



University of California, Berkeley  
Berkeley, California

### Contact Information:

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Processed by:

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Brooke Dykman Dockter

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### Collection Summary

**Collection Title:** William E. Ritter Papers,

**Date (inclusive):** 1879-1944

**Collection Number:** BANC MSS 71/3 c

**Creator:** Ritter, William Emerson, 1856-1944

**Extent:** Number of containers: 25 boxes, 33 cartons and 2 oversize folders.

**Repository:** The Bancroft Library

Berkeley, California 94720-6000

**Physical Location:** For current information on the location of these materials, please consult the Library's online catalog.

**Languages Represented:** English

### Access

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#### **Preferred Citation**

[Identification of item], William E. Ritter Papers, BANC MSS 71/3 c, The Bancroft Library, University of California, Berkeley.

#### **Biographical Sketch**

William Emerson Ritter, professor of zoology at the University of California, was born on a Wisconsin farm on November 19, 1856, where he lived and worked for the first twenty years of his life. After graduating from the Oshkosh Normal School, he continued his studies at Harvard in 1890, married Mary Bennett in 1891, and came to the University of California at Berkeley in 1893 as a biology instructor. In 1899 he was elected president of the California Academy of Sciences, and that same year took part in the famed Harriman Expedition to Alaska.

By 1904 Ritter had begun working in San Diego on what he hoped would be an exhaustive study of marine life focused on a limited area, using the vessel *Albatross* for deep water investigation. He was hence for many years to divide his time between Berkeley and La Jolla where he spent his summers. It was on his return from a trip to Hawaii, Japan and the Philippines in 1906 that Ritter actively sought to interest Andrew Carnegie, Edward Harriman and others in the financing of a biological station at La Jolla. Only in 1912, after much negotiation, were final arrangements between benefactor Edward Wyllis Scripps and the University of California completed, and Ritter named first scientific director of the new Scripps Institution of Oceanography, a position he held until 1922. The Institution soon attracted many young men to work under Ritter's supervision, namely Harry B. Torrey, Loye Holmes Miller, Samuel Jackson Holmes, Joseph Grinnell, Charles Atwood Kofoid, and others who would later attain prominence in the world of science.

Ritter, vitally concerned at the lack of wide-spread dissemination of accurate but intelligible reports on scientific developments and discoveries, as early as 1915 discussed the possibility of training professional scientists to write on scientific subjects in a popular vein. This idea, by 1920, germinated into a full-fledged proposal for a news service known as Science Service, which was financially backed by E. W. Scripps, and officially commenced in February 1921.

A man of varied interests, and a strong believer in the humanity of science, Ritter was fascinated by the relationship of science to religion, and of biology to social questions, and his numerous published works reflecting his philosophy include *War, Science and Civilization; The Higher Usefulness of Science and Other Essays; The Probable Infinity of Nature and Life; The Scientific Method of Reaching Truth; The Natural History of Our Conduct* (with Edna W. Bailey); and *The Organismal Conception* (with Edna W. Bailey). As a result of his study of the activities of animals under natural conditions, he evolved his concept of "organism as a whole" which was published as *The Unity of the Organism*, or the *Organismal Theory of Consciousness* in 1918. A second part to this work was planned, and though written in large part and revised, it was never completed. A detailed study of woodpeckers and their acorn-storing proclivities culminated in the publication of his *California Woodpeckers and I* by the University of California Press. Ritter had also partially written a work tentatively entitled *The Ocean and its Life*, which he never finished. Over a period of years he collaborated with Edna Watson Bailey on his *Charles Darwin and the Golden Rule*, a distillation of his many writings on the subject, completed by Mrs. Bailey only after Ritter's death. Ritter also contributed many articles on a variety of subjects to learned journals.

A member of the California Academy of Sciences, the American Association for the Advancement of Science and many other scientific organizations, Ritter took part in the 1923 Pan-Pacific Scientific Congress held in Australia, and went to England for the International Congress of Science and Technology in 1931.

Emeritus in 1924, Ritter was to continue his scientific work and writing for many years. Although childless, he was much interested in children and in their education, and at this time supported the Berkeley Children's Community School where he taught natural science. He also was a strong advocate for the teaching of evolution in the California public schools.

In failing health since 1941, Ritter died in Berkeley on January 10, 1944.

#### **Scope and Content**

The papers, given to The Bancroft Library by Mrs. Edna Watson Bailey, his literary executor, in 1970-1971, include correspondence and subject files relating to Ritter's professional career at the University of California, to the development of the field of marine biology, and to the foundation of the Scripps Institution of Oceanography. In addition there is also much material concerning the establishment of Science Service. Also included are diaries, field notes and drawings, manuscripts and reprints of many of his writings, extensive files of notes and clippings, books heavily annotated by Ritter, and writings by colleagues. Small groups of Papers of his wife, Mary Bennett Ritter, relating to her study of medicine and her teaching career at the University of California, and of Edna Watson Bailey concerning her work as Ritter's literary executor, are also included

Photographs and portraits have been removed to the Picture Collection.

A key to arrangement describing the collection in greater detail, and a list of the major correspondents follow.

#### **Note**

The original finding aid contains the following sentence: "Additional material, located at the Scripps Institution of Oceanography at La Jolla, is described in the appendix." However, no appendix could be found at the time this finding aid was encoded.

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Boxes 1-4	<p><b>Letters (drafts, holograph and carbon copies) written by Ritter, 1879-1944.</b></p> <p><b>Scope and Content Note</b></p> <p>Arranged chronologically. Relate to his career as professor of zoology at the University of California, to the establishment of the Scripps Institution of Oceanography at La Jolla, to the dissemination of scientific news via Science Service, to his interest in woodpeckers, his views on evolution and the teaching of it in public schools, etc.</p>
Box 1	<b>1879-1917</b>
Box 2	<b>1918-1923</b>
Box 3	<b>1924-1936</b>
Box 4	<b>1937-1944</b>
Boxes 5-23	<p><b>Letters written to Ritter.</b></p> <p><b>Scope and Content Note</b></p> <p>Arranged alphabetically by name of person or organization, then chronologically within each folder. Included are letters from other scientists and educators, relating to work in zoology and marine biology, to the founding and funding of the Scripps Institution of Oceanography and of Science Service. A partial list of major correspondents may be consulted at the end of the report. Unlisted letters have been placed in miscellanies preceding each letter of the alphabet.</p>
Box 5	<b>A-B Miscellany</b>
Box 6	<b>B</b>
Box 7	<b>C-Cg</b>
Box 8	<b>Ch-Dav</b>
Box 9	<b>Daw-Fis</b>
Box 10	<b>Fit-G</b>
Box 11	<b>H-Hoo</b>
Box 12	<b>Hop-J</b>
Box 13	<b>K</b>
Box 14	<b>L-Mah</b>
Box 15	<b>Mai-Mz</b>
Box 16	<b>N-O</b>
Box 17	<b>P</b>
Box 18	<b>Q-Sch</b>
Box 19	<b>Sci-Smh</b>
Box 20	<b>Smi-Sz</b>
Box 21	<b>T-U</b>
Box 22	<b>V-Wilc</b>
Box 23	<b>Wild-Z</b>
Box 24	<p><b>Correspondence and papers of Mary (Bennett) Ritter.</b></p> <p><b>Scope and Content Note</b></p> <p>Include two letters written by her, 1902-1939; some letters written to her (listed in the partial list of correspondents); accounts for surgical instruments purchased in Germany in 1895; attendance records for classes in hygiene taught by Mrs. Ritter at the University of California in Berkeley in 1902; two pocket diaries, 1885, containing medical notes and accounts; four notebooks with class notes on evolution, newts, European history and French, 1902-1909; and miscellaneous papers, including a holograph manuscript of her observations of sea life along the California coast.</p>

Box 25

**Correspondence and papers of Edna (Watson) Bailey.**

**Scope and Content Note**

Mainly relating to her work as literary executor after Ritter's death, and to the posthumous publication of Ritter's *Charles Darwin and the Golden Rule*. Include a folder of letters written by Mrs. Bailey, 1944-1956; letters written to her (listed in the partial list of correspondents); acknowledgments of receipt of publications by Ritter; requests for copies of the Darwin book; mailing lists; miscellaneous papers, including drafts of some of her manuscripts.

carton Ctns. 1-8

**Writings by Ritter.**

**Scope and Content Note**

Manuscripts (holograph and typescripts) and/or reprints or tearsheets, filed alphabetically by title, except for the *California Woodpecker and I*, in Carton 8.

Ctn. 1

***Acorn-storing by the California Woodpecker***

***Activities of the California Woodpecker***

***Adaptation and the Lack of it in Acorn Storing by the California Woodpecker***

***Analysis, Synthesis and the Use of Greek Words in Natural Knowledge***

***As To Dreams***

***As To the Causes of Evolution***

**Scope and Content Note**

Reprint, revised

***The Australian Meeting of the Pan-Pacific Science Congress***

***Australia's Maritime Wonderland, The Great Barrier Reef***

***Autocracy, Democracy, and Heredity Again***

***"Back to Nature," Scientifically as Well As Emotionally: The Case for More Field Work ...***

**[*Balanoglossus*] Lecture?**

**Scope and Content Note**

Plates incl.

***Balanoglossus As One of the Generalized Types in Biology***

**Scope and Content Note**

With drawings for plates.

See also *One New Balanoglossus ...*

***The Biological and Physical Oceanography of the Eastern Pacific Ocean***

***The Biological Laboratories of the Pacific Coast***

***Biology and Modern Commercialism***

***Biology and Teleology***

***Biology and the Business of Living***

**Scope and Content Note**

Outline and Preface

See also:

*The Conception of Biological Integrity; Feeling in the Interpretation of Nature; Intellect in the Interpretation of Nature*

***Biology and the Golden Rule***

***Biology Greater Than Evolution***

**Scope and Content Note**

2 variants, Ch. VII in *Biology and the Business of Living*

***Biology in the University***

**[Biology of the Sea]**

Scope and Content Note

Outlines

**[Biology of the Sea]**

Scope and Content Note

Manuscript fragments

**[Biology of the Sea]**

Scope and Content Note

Notes

***Biology, Philosophy and Human Welfare***

Physical Description: (3 folders)

***A Business Man: Appraisal of Biology***

***Calvin Olin Esterly***

***Can Civilization Survive Another World War? How?***

***Causes of Evolution***

Scope and Content Note

Used in part in *Charles Darwin and the Golden Rule*

**[Short Papers on Charles Darwin]**

Scope and Content Note

Used in part in *Charles Darwin and the Golden Rule*

**Notes for *Charles Darwin and the Golden Rule***

Scope and Content Note

(Edna Watson Bailey)

***Charles Darwin and the Golden Rule***

Scope and Content Note

Notes, outlines, etc.

***Charles Darwin and the Golden Rule***

Scope and Content Note

Prologue

***Charles Darwin and the Golden Rule***

Scope and Content Note

Chapter 2

***Charles Darwin and the Golden Rule***

Scope and Content Note

Chapter 3

***Charles Darwin and the Golden Rule***

Scope and Content Note

Chapter 11

Ctn. 2

***Charles Darwin and the Golden Rule***

Scope and Content Note

Chapter 12

***Charles Darwin and the Golden Rule***

Physical Description: 2 folders

Scope and Content Note

Epilogue

***Charles Darwin and Natural Humanism, 1932***

Scope and Content Note

Revised typescript

***Charles Darwin and the Problems of Morals***

Scope and Content Note

Address before the Laymen's League, Feb. 1, 1935

***The Children: Community As I Conceive It***

Scope and Content Note

Address, Women's Faculty Club, Mar. 26, 1935. Used in *Charles Darwin and the Golden Rule*

***The Common Ground of Three Domains of Knowledge ...***

***Common Grounds of All the Sciences***

Scope and Content Note

Typescript. Original and carbon.

***Companionship with Nature***

***The Conception of Biological Integrity***

Scope and Content Note

Ch. II in *Biology and the Business of Living*

***Concerning the Ancestry of Vertebrates***

***Concerning the Relation Between Quantity and Quality***

***A Conference on the Work of the Scripps Institution***

***Correlation of the Field with the Laboratory Researches in Marine Biology***

**[Critique of Mutation Theory]**

***The Culture Value of Science***

***Dante's Problem of Love***

**[Darwin] - Fragments**

**[Charles Darwin] 1909**

Scope and Content Note

Speech on Centennial of birth

***Darwin and the Golden Rule***

***Darwin's Probable Place in Future Biology***

***The Deeper Meaning of "The Man Above the Dollar!"***

***The Dependency of Field and Laboratory Research on Each Other in Biology***

***A Discourse on the Scientific Basis of President Wilson's Address...***

***Dr. Fred Baker***

***The Duties To the Public of Research Institutions in Pure Science***

***Ellis L. Michael and His Scientific Work***

***The Emotions in Man and Animals***

**[Enteropneusts]**

Physical Description: (3 folders)

**[Evolution]**

**[Evolution]**

Physical Description: (2 folders)

Scope and Content Note

Fragments

***Evolution and Knowledge***

***The Evolution Theory***

Physical Description: (2 folders)

Scope and Content Note

Used in part in *Charles Darwin and the Golden Rule*, typescript

***An Example of the New Problems for Native Animals Produced by the Coming of the White Man***

***An Experience of General Anesthesia***

***Feeling in the Interpretation of Nature***

***A Few Words About Nature***

***For the Conference of Scientists and Newspaper Men to Be Held Dec. 13, 1938***

***Further Observations on the Activities of the California Woodpecker***

***A General Statement of the Ideas and the Present Aims ... of the Marine Biological Association of San Diego***

***The Golden Rule As the Common Ground of Science and Religion***

***The Higher Usefulness of Science***

***How Is It Theoretically Possible for the "Redfield Doctrine" of Improvement To Be True?***

***How the Investigator's Mind Works***

***Human Nature and the New Deal***

***Human Personality and Biochemistry***

***The Hypothesis of "Presence and Absence" in Mendelian Inheritance***

***The Imperfect Greatness of Darwin's Work***

Scope and Content Note

Address, U.C., Feb. 8, 1932

***In Memory of Samuel Miller Augustine***

***Individual and Person***

***The Individual in Education***

***The Initial Assumption of Darwinism***

***Integration As the Keynote of a Reformation of Evolutional Philosophy***

***Intellect in the Interpretation of Nature***

Scope and Content Note

Ch. IV of *Biology and the Business of Living*

***Is Life Quantity?***

***Is Man a Rational Animal?***

***"Is the Poor Bird Demented?" Another Case of "Shadow Boxing"***

Scope and Content Note

With collaboration of Seth B. Benson

***John Muir Centenary***

***Joseph Grinnell***

**[Joseph LeConte]**

Scope and Content Note

2 variants

***Joseph LeConte As Man and Man of Science***

Ctn. 3

**Know Thyself**

Physical Description: [Fragments, 1943]

**"Know Thyself," Interpreted by Socrates, Shakespeare, Wm. Harvey, and Modern Men  
Liberal Religion Institutionalized As a Church - Talk to Unitarians  
Life**

**Life from the Biologist's Standpoint**

**Logic In Our Common Knowledge or Logic in the Light of Common Sense ...**

Scope and Content Note

With notes

**Man and Nature**

Scope and Content Note

Outline

**The Man, E. W. Scripps**

**Man's Place in the Universe**

**The Marine Biological Station of San Diego**

**Marine Biology**

**Mechanical Ideas in the Last Hundred Years of Biology**

**Memorandum on Developing the Natural History Museum of San Diego**

**The Mexican Problem**

**Mistakes of Animals Important in Evolution**

**Morals and Darwin Again**

**The Move to Prevent the Teaching of Evolution in the Public Schools of California**

**Multiplication of Rays and Bilateral Symmetry in the 20-Rayed Star-Fish...**

Scope and Content Note

With Gulielma R. Crocker

**Mutually Interpretative Relation Between Human and Avian Natural History**

**My Confession of Faith**

Scope and Content Note

Used in *Charles Darwin and the Golden Rule* (2 variants)

**The Name, "Scripps Institution of Oceanography"**

**The Natural and the Theological Interpretations of "Human Nature"**

**Natural History and "Accepting the Universe"**

**The Natural History of Human Conduct: Outlines**

**The Natural History of Human Conduct**

Physical Description: (3 folders)

**The Natural Philosophy of Our Voluntary Conduct, Introduction**

**The Natural Philosophy of Our Voluntary Conduct, Pt. 1**

**The Natural Philosophy of Our Voluntary Conduct, Pt. 3**

**The Natural Philosophy of Our Voluntary Conduct, Pt. 4:1**

Physical Description: (2 folders)

**The Natural Philosophy of Our Voluntary Conduct, Pt. 4:4**

**The Natural Philosophy of Our Voluntary Conduct, Pt 4:5**

Physical Description: (3 folders)

**The Natural Philosophy of Our Voluntary Conduct, Pt. 4:7**

**The Natural Philosophy of Our Voluntary Conduct, Pt. 4:7c**

Physical Description: (4 folders)

Ctn. 4

Ctn. 5

***The Natural Philosophy of Our Voluntary Conduct, Pt. 4:b***  
***The Natural Philosophy of Our Voluntary Conduct, Pt. 5:b-6***  
***The Natural Philosophy of Our Voluntary Conduct***

Physical Description: (3 folders)

Scope and Content Note

Fragments

***The "Natural Rights" of Animals***  
***Natural versus Supernatural***  
***A Naturalist Looks at Labor***  
***The Naturalist Studies the Mystic***

Physical Description: (3 folders)

***Nature from the Standpoint of Science, Philosophy and Religion***

Scope and Content Note

Outlines

***Nature - What Is It?***

***The Need of a New English Word to Express Relation in Living Nature***

***The Nutritional Activities of the California Woodpecker***

***The Ocean and Its Life***

Physical Description: (2 folders)

***On a New Balanoglossus Larva from the Coast of California ...***

Scope and Content Note

With drawings/or plates

See also Balanoglossus ..

***On the Mode of Multiplication of Arms in the Multibrachiate Star-fish...***

***On the Nature of Heredity and Acquired Characters ...***

***On the Reproductive Habits and Development of the California Land Salamander, Autodax***

***On the Weight of Developing Eggs: The Possible Significance of Such Investigations***

***Organismal Biological Integrity ...***

Scope and Content Note

Introduction, original draft

***The Organismal Conception and Epistemology***

***The Organismal Conception: Its Place in Science***

Scope and Content Note

In collaboration with Edna W. Bailey

***The Organismal Conception and Knowledge, Pt. III, ch. 17***

***The Organismal Conception and Epistemology, [ch. 17?]***

***The Organismal Conception and Epistemology, ch. 18***

***The Organismal Conception and Knowledge, Pt. III, ch. 17-18***

***The Origin and Nature of the Suggestion Concerning the ...Exploration of the North Pacific  
Parents, Children, Family, Community***

Scope and Content Note

Address to Children's Community, also used in chapt. 10 of *Charles Darwin and the Golden Rule*

***Patten on the Origin of Vertebrates and the General Question of the Value of Speculations on the  
Phylogeny of Organic Beings***

***The Pelagic Tunicata***

***Personal Health***

**Personality and Science**

Scope and Content Note  
Written for Science Service

**A Phase of Darwinism That Has an Ethical Significance**  
**Philosophical Brutism from the Standpoint of Zoology**  
**The Place of Description, Definition and Classification in Philosophical Biology**  
**A Plea for Openmindedness Toward Nature**  
**A Plea for Popular Zoology**  
**A Point in the Relation Between Charles Darwin and Thomas Huxley**

Scope and Content Note  
Abstract

**Population and Territory**

**The Probabilities of Good and the Possibilities of Harm in Eugenics**

Scope and Content Note  
originally entitled *The Promise and the Menace in Eugenics*

**The Problem of Human Wholeness**

Physical Description: (3 folders)

Ctn. 6

**The Problem of Human Wholeness**

Physical Description: (5 folders)

**The Problem of Human Wholeness**

Physical Description: (3 folders)  
Scope and Content Note  
Fragments

**The Problem of Names ...**

Scope and Content Note  
With Edna W. Bailey

**The Problem of the Pacific**

**Problems of Population and Race with Special Reference to the Pacific Area**  
**Professor LeConte as Seen Through His Biological Work**  
**Progress: Its Law and Cause**  
**The Rattling of Rattle Snakes**  
**Reason, Emotion, Morals and Religion in the Darwinian Theory of Evolution**  
**The Relation of E. W. Scripps to Science**  
**Religion and Nature**

Scope and Content Note  
Used in *Charles Darwin and the Golden Rule*

**The Religion of a Naturalist**

**The Resources of the North Pacific Ocean: Their Extent, Utilization and Conservation**  
**Retrogressive Processes in Organic Evolution**  
**Science and an Organized Civilization**  
**Science and Democracy**  
**Science and Philosophy**  
**Science and Philosophy Again**  
**Science and the Newspapers**  
**Science For the Millions**  
**Science in the Newspapers**

***Science in the Service of the Nation***  
***Science Service as One Expression of E. W. Scripps's Philosophy of Life***  
***Scientific Conception of an Infinite Universe***

Scope and Content Note

Ch. IX of *Biology and the Business of Living*

***Scientific Idealism***

***The Scientific Method of Reaching Truth***

***Scripps Institution for Biological Research***

***Sense Perception in the Interpretation of Nature***

***Some Facts and Reflections Drawn From a Study of Budding in Compound Ascidians, 1895***

***The Spirit of Lincoln and the Spirit of Science***

***Superfluous Printed Matter in Science***

***The Times and the Work of Wm. Harvey***

***This Illimitable Universe of Ours!***

***To What Extent Can Science Be Applied to Human Relationships?***

***Toward A Better Theory of Life***

***A Twenty-Minute Profession of Religion by an Evolutional Naturalist***

***Unity of the Organic Species, 1918***

***Unity of the Organism***

Physical Description: (3 folders)

Ctn. 7

***The University, Its Graduates and the State***

***An Unnoticed Value of the Chromosome Hypothesis of Heredity***

***An Untitled Field For a Revised Kind of Research in Zoology***

***The Use of the Tow-Net for Collecting Pelagic Organisms***

***The Usefulness and the Peril of the Laboratory Method in Biology***

***Value of Zoology to Philosophy***

***War, Science, and Civilization***

***What Charles Darwin Did and What He Left Undone***

Physical Description: (2 folders)

***What Is Actually Known About the Causes of Evolution***

***What Is at Stake in the Effort to Prevent People from Studying Evolution?***

***What Is Civilization?***

***What's in the Name, Berkeley?***

***When and How Does Education in the Natural Science Begin?***

***Why Aristotle Invented the Word Entelecheia***

Physical Description: (3 folders)

***Woodpeckers, Oak Trees and Men in California***

***Woodrow Wilson: An Estimate By His Contemporaries***

Physical Description: (4 folders)

***The Word Integration and a Few Remarks on the Paleontology of Words***

***The Workableness of Natural Religion***

***The Workings of a Mind-and-Body in a Life-and-Death Emergency***

***The World versus Matter***

Untitled manuscript, 1905

Physical Description: (3 folders)

Untitled manuscript, ca. 1906?

Untitled manuscripts

Untitled manuscript re the whole man, religion & science

Fragments of manuscripts on religion and mysticism

Manuscripts - Fragments

- Ctn. 8      **Book reviews by Ritter**  
**Letters to the editor and other newspaper articles**  
**Poems**  
***The California Woodpecker and I***  
    **Scope and Content Note**  
    Manuscript; field notes and notes; log of woodpecker field trips kept by Mary (Bennett) Ritter;  
    bibliography; clippings; questionnaires; miscellaneous letters re woodpeckers; reviews of the book;  
    royalty statements; photographs; drawings
- Ctn. 9      **Field notes, 1889-1892 and 1889-1896**  
    **Physical Description:** (2 v.)
- Notes on British Association meeting, 1894**
- Diaries (17 v.) for the following years:**  
    **Scope and Content Note**  
    1883 (notes and accounts); 1885 (California); 1894 (Europe); 1894-1895 (Europe); 1899 (2 v., re  
    Harriman Expedition; summer 1901 (San Pedro); 1901-1903 (San Pedro, San Diego); 1902 (Southern  
    California, Scripps); 1903 (Yosemite); 1906 (The Orient); 1904-1912; 1915-1919 (Scripps); 1920-1924;  
    1940; 1941
- Accounts:**  
    **San Diego Laboratory, 1903**  
    **Marine Biological Association, 1907-1912**
- Date books**  
    **Physical Description:** (16 v.)  
    **Scope and Content Note**  
    1922-1923, 1926-1931, 1933-1940
- School papers, 1883-1889**
- Miscellaneous relating to Oshkosh State Normal School, 1881-1903**
- Notes:**  
    **Biology**  
    **Botany and zoology, 1885-1887**  
    **Physical Description:** (4 v.)
- Botany, 1890-1891**  
    **Physical Description:** (2 v.)
- Chemistry, 1888**  
    **Physics, n.d.**  
    **Physical Description:** (2 v.)
- Geology, 1886-1887**  
    **Physical Description:** (2 v.)
-

**Zoology, 1886-1903**

Physical Description: (5 v.)

**Drawings:**

Third year drawings

Drawings for lab courses, 1891 and n.d.

**Notes and photographs - Autodax Lugubris**

**Notes and drawings - Blind fish**

Ctn. 10

**Notes and drawings**

Hydroids

Starfish

Miscellaneous

**Natural history notes, 1897-1910**

Scope and Content Note

Mainly by Ritter, many re San Diego and San Pedro marine life

**Plates - Parietal eye**

**Lecture and seminar notes**

Physical Description: (13 folders)

Scope and Content Note

Zoology 19, Zoology 20 (1907/1908), Zoology Seminar (Fall, 1927, mainly on evolution and the nature of man), seminar, The Whole Man (Jan.-Feb. 1932 at the University of California), Religion and Life (1922), and religious teaching for the Bailey girls, 1924-1925

**Outlines of talks**

**Untitled talks**

Physical Description: (3 folders)

**Reviews of Ritter's books**

**Bibliography of W. E. Ritter**

**Miscellaneous biographical material**

**Personalia, including programs, menus, visiting cards, etc., 1890-1943**

carton Ctns. 11-12

Ctn. 11

**Subject Files**

**American Association for the Advancement of Science**

Scope and Content Note

Certificates, press releases, etc., 1901-1922

**American Chemical Society**

Scope and Content Note

Issues of ACS news service, 1920

**Berkeley, Calif. Children's Community Nursery School**

Scope and Content Note

Memoranda, announcements, etc., 1931-1935

**Berkeley, Calif. First Unitarian Church**

Scope and Content Note

Programs, announcements, reports, 1925-1944

**Birds**

**California. University, Berkeley**

Scope and Content Note

Miscellaneous, 1896-1941

**California Academy of Sciences**

Scope and Content Note

Announcements, etc.

**California Farmers' Cooperative**

Scope and Content Note

Miscellaneous publications

**Children - Education and development**

**Commonwealth Club**

Scope and Content Note

Minutes, 1932-1941 (Incomplete file)

**Conference on Science, Philosophy and Religion**

Scope and Content Note

Notes, announcements, press releases, 1940-1943

**Conferences**

Scope and Content Note

Miscellaneous notes on various conferences

**Far East Commercial Intelligence Service**

Scope and Content Note

Miscellaneous bulletins, etc., 1919-1920

**Fish**

**Foreign Press Service**

Scope and Content Note

Press releases, etc.

**Harriman Alaska Expedition, 1899**

**Harvard Natural History Society**

Scope and Content Note

Speech by Ritter, certificate of membership, etc.

**Huxley Memorial**

Scope and Content Note

Requests and reports, 1895-1898

**International Congress of the History of Science and Technology, 2d, 1931**

Physical Description: (2 folders)

Scope and Content Note

Papers, programs, etc.

**International School of Peace**

Scope and Content Note

Miscellaneous publications

**Inter-professional Conference**

Scope and Content Note

Papers, bulletins, 1919-1920

**Japanese Association of America**

Scope and Content Note

Miscellaneous publications

**John Simon Guggenheim Memorial Foundation**

Scope and Content Note

Announcements, 1927-1928

**LeConte, Joseph**

Scope and Content Note

Lecture notes, death announcement, galley of obituary

**Mailing lists**

**National Research Council**

Scope and Content Note

Memoranda, 1924-1933, many signed by Albert L. Barrows, and reports, 1927

**Northern California Indian Association**

**Religion**

**Reptile Study Society**

Scope and Content Note

Miscellaneous brochures

**Ritter family**

Scope and Content Note

Genealogical material

**St. Louis, Mo. Church of the Unity**

Scope and Content Note

Announcements, 1925

**Science Service**

Scope and Content Note

Publications, including incomplete files of *Daily Science News Bulletin*, *Science News Letter*, *Science News of the Week*; press releases; clippings by or re Science Service; addresses and talks; agenda; certificate of incorporation and by-laws; client lists; miscellaneous papers of the Documentation Division; financial statements; information memoranda; lists of members; memoranda; minutes; prospectus and promotional material; reports; resolutions; suggestions and proposals; and miscellaneous materials concerning the early history of the organization

Ctn. 12

**Scripps Institution of Oceanography**

Scope and Content Note

Miscellaneous notes and reports

**Sigma Xi**

Scope and Content Note

By-laws, announcements, etc.

**Slosson, Edwin Emery**

Scope and Content Note

Memorials

**Society to Eliminate Economic Causes of War**

Scope and Content Note

Miscellaneous publications

**Symposium on the Oriental-Occidental Problem, 1920**

Scope and Content Note

Lectures, clippings, accounts

**Western Society of Naturalists**

Scope and Content Note

Miscellaneous programs and announcements

**Ritter's personal card catalog of his writings**

Physical Description: (card file box)

**Bibliography of *Charles Darwin and the Golden Rule***

Physical Description: (card file box)

carton Ctns. 13-16  
Ctn. 13

**Notes by Ritter, filed alphabetically by subject**

**A Miscellany**

Abelard, P.

Absolute

Action

Adaptation

Addams, Jane

Adolescence

Aesthetics

Affinity

Age

Agnosticism

Agriculture

Alchemy

Alive

Altruism

Americans

Amoeba

Analysis

Anarchism

Anatomy

Ancestor-worship

Andamanese

Animal  
Animism  
Anthropocentric  
Anthropology  
Anthropomorphism  
Aquinas, Thomas  
Aristocracy  
Art  
Ascidians  
Asexuality  
Association  
Astrology  
Astronomy  
Atavism  
Atoms  
Attention  
Attitude  
Attributes  
Australia  
Authority  
Axioms  
Aristotle  
B Miscellany  
Bacteria  
Banyan tree  
Barter  
Beauty  
Behavior  
Belief  
Bergson, Henri  
Berkeley, George  
Bertalauffy, Ludwig von  
Bible  
Bibliography  
Biography  
Biology  
Biometry  
Biophon  
Birds  
Birth Control  
Blood  
Body  
Bonaparte  
Bonellia  
Botany  
Botryloides  
Bowen, Louise de Koven  
Brain  
Breathing  
Breeding  
Brooks, Van Wyck  
Brotherhood  
Browning, Robert  
Bruno, Giordano  
Bryozoa  
Buds  
Buddhism

Burbank, Luther  
Bushido  
Business  
C Miscellany  
Cactus  
California  
Calvin, John  
Cancer  
Candolle  
Cannibalism  
Capacity  
Carnegie, Andrew  
Carrel, Alexis  
Carthage  
Catalysis  
Category  
Causality  
Cells  
Centrosome  
Cereus  
Certainty  
Chance  
Chaos  
Character  
Chemistry  
Child  
Children

Physical Description: (2 folders)

China and Chinese  
Choice  
Christianity and Christology  
Chromatin and Chromosomes  
Chronaxy  
Church  
Cilia  
Circulation  
Civilization  
Class and Classification  
Cleavage  
Colloids  
Colonization  
Color  
Commercialism  
Common sense  
Concept  
Concrete  
Concubinage  
Conditioning  
Condorcet  
Conferentiation  
Configuration  
Confucius and Confucianism  
Conscience  
Consciousness  
Conservation  
Continuity

Control  
Coral  
Coru  
Correlation  
Cosmogony  
Cosmology  
Creation  
Crime and criminals  
Criticism  
Crossing  
Crystals  
Culture  
Currents  
Custom  
Cytoplasm  
D Miscellany  
Darwin, Charles  
Dalton, John  
Dance  
Dante  
Death  
Decay  
Definition  
Degeneracy  
Deity  
Democracy  
Descartes, René  
Descent  
Description  
Desire  
Deterioration  
Determinants  
Determinism  
Development  
Differentiation  
Ding an Sich  
Discovery  
Disease  
Distribution  
Distrust  
Divorce  
Doctrine  
Dogmatism  
Dominance  
Drama  
Dreams  
Drive  
Dualism  
Dynamic  
E Miscellany  
Earth  
Echinoids  
Ecology  
Economics  
Education  
Eels  
Eggs

Ctn. 14

Ego, Egoism  
Eigenschaft  
Electricity  
Electron  
Elementalism  
Elements  
Elimination  
Embryo, Embryology  
Emergence  
Emerson, Ralph Waldo  
Emotion  
Endocrine  
Energy  
Entelechy  
Environment  
Enzymes  
Epicureanism  
Epigenesis  
Epistemology  
Equality  
Equilibrium  
Essence  
Ether  
Ethics  
Eucharist  
Eugenics  
Event  
Evidence  
Evil  
Evolution  
Excessiveness  
Existence  
Experience  
Experimentation  
Exploration  
Externalism  
Extinction  
Extra-sensory perception  
Extremism  
Eyes  
F Miscellany  
Factors  
Facts  
Fairy  
Faith  
Fall of man  
Family  
Fancy  
Fatalism  
Fate  
Fatigue  
Fear  
Feeding habits  
Feeling  
Ferns  
Fertilization  
Fetishism

Field Work  
Finality  
Fish and fishing  
Fluctuations  
Food  
Foraminifera  
Force  
Forests  
Form  
Formative stuff  
Freedom  
Freud  
Froebel  
Function  
G Miscellany  
Galls  
Gametes  
General to special  
Genes and genetics  
Genius  
Geology  
Germans and Germany  
Germs  
Gestalt  
Ghosts  
Glands  
God  
Goethe  
Golden Rule  
Good and goodness  
Grafts  
Grand period  
Gravitation  
Greece and Greeks  
Growth  
H Miscellany  
Habit  
Hands  
Happiness  
Hawaiians  
Head  
Health  
Hearn, Lafcadio  
Heart  
Hegel  
Heredity  
Herrick  
Hill, A. V.  
Hindus and Hinduism  
History  
Homology  
Homotyposis  
Hormones  
Humanity  
Hunger  
Hybridization  
Hymnology

Hypothesis  
I Miscellany  
Ideal and Idealism  
Ideas  
Identity  
Idolatry  
Imagination  
Imitation  
Immortality  
Immunity  
Imperialism  
Impulse  
Incest  
Independence  
Indians  
Individual and Individualism  
Induction  
Industry  
Infancy  
Infinite  
Infusoria  
Inherency  
Inheritance  
Inhibition  
Inner Life  
Insanity  
Instinct

Physical Description: (6 folders)

Integration  
Intelligence  
Interest  
Intuition  
Invention  
Ions  
Isolation  
J Miscellany  
James, William  
Japan  
Jefferson, Thomas  
Jesus  
Joachim, Harold H.  
K Miscellany  
Kant, E.  
Karma  
Kinetic  
Knowledge  
L Miscellany  
Labor  
Laboratory  
Language  
Lasciviousness  
Law  
Leaders, Leadership  
Learning  
LeBon, Gustave  
Life

Ctn. 15

Light  
Lincoln, Abraham  
Literature  
Localization  
Locomotion  
Logic  
London, Jack  
Love  
M Miscellany  
Machiavelli, Niccolo  
Magic  
Maladaptivity  
Malays  
Man  
Mana  
Manitou  
Marriage  
Mass  
Materialism  
Mathematics  
Mating  
Matter  
Maxima  
Measurement  
Mechanics  
Mechanism  
Medicine  
Melanesians  
Membranes  
Memory  
Mendel and Mendelism  
Mental  
Merism  
Metabolism  
Metamerism  
Metamorphosis  
Metaphysics  
Metaplasmy  
Methods  
Mexico  
Microtus  
Migration  
Militarism  
Mimicry  
Mind  
Miracles  
Missionary  
Mitochondria  
Mitosis  
Molecules  
Monogamy  
Money  
Monism  
Montesquieu, Charles Louis  
Montessori  
Moral  
Morphology

Mother  
Motion  
Motivation  
Movement  
Muscle  
Music  
Mutation  
Mysticism  
Mythology  
N Miscellany  
Name  
National  
National History  
Natural Selection  
Nature  
Nature, natural, naturalism

Physical Description: (2 folders)

Navajo  
Nazi  
Necessity  
Negativitat  
Neglect nothing  
Negritos  
Nemertean  
Neoplasms  
Nerve, nervous system  
Neuro...  
Newton, Sir Isaac  
Nietzsche  
Nightingale, Florence  
Nordic  
Normal  
Nothing but  
Nucleus  
Number  
Nutrition  
O Miscellany  
Oaks  
Object  
Obligation  
Observation  
Occultism  
Ocean, oceanography  
Odors  
One  
Ontology  
Opposite  
Optimism  
Organ  
Organic  
Organism

Physical Description: (4 folders)

Organization  
Origin  
Originality

Orthogenesis  
Osmosis  
Other  
Overproduction  
Ovum  
Oxygen  
P Miscellany  
Pacific  
Pain  
Pangenesiis  
Papua  
Parabasal  
Parallelism  
Parapsychology  
Parasitism  
Parent  
Parthogenesis  
Partism  
Passion  
Patriotism  
Perception  
Periodicity  
Permanence  
Persistence  
Person and Personality  
Phagocytes  
Phase Rule  
Philippines  
Philosophy  
Phlogiston  
Phosphorescent  
Photograph  
Phyllotaxy  
Phylogeny  
Physics  
Physiology  
Phyton  
Pigment  
Placenta  
Plankton  
Plants  
Plato  
Play  
Pleasure  
Poecilogony  
Poetry  
Polarity  
Politics  
Polydactylism  
Polyps  
Population  
Positions  
Positive  
Postulates  
Posture  
Potential  
Poverty

Ctn. 16

Pragmatism  
Predestination  
Prediction  
Pregnancy  
Presence  
Probability  
Process  
Progress  
Promiscuity  
Proof  
Properties  
Prospectiveness  
Prosperity  
Protein  
Protoplasm  
Protozoa  
Psychiatry  
Psychic  
Psychoanalysis  
Psychoid  
Psychobiology  
Psychology  
Psychophysical  
Psychotherapy  
Purelines  
Purpose  
Quality  
Quantity  
Quantum  
R Miscellany  
Race  
Radiation  
Rationality  
Reaction  
Real, Reality  
Reason  
Recapitulation  
Reflex  
Regeneration  
Religion

Physical Description: (3 folders)

Relation  
Relativity  
Repetition  
Reproduction  
Reptiles  
Resemblance  
Respiration  
Response  
Rhythm  
Right  
Rousseau, Jean-Jacques  
S Miscellany  
Sacrifice  
Salpa  
Same

Scholasticism  
Science  
Scripps, E. W.  
Sea  
Seals  
Secretions  
Selection  
Self  
Senescence  
Sensation, Senses  
Sex  
Shaw, Bernard  
Shintoism  
Ships and Shipping  
Sight  
Simple  
Sin  
Siphonophora  
Size  
Skill  
Sleep  
Social, Socialism  
Society  
Sociology  
Socrates  
Sorcery  
Soul  
Soviet  
Space  
Species  
Specificity  
Spencer, Herbert  
Spines  
Spirit, Spiritism, Spiritual  
Spontaneity  
Stability  
Standard  
Stars  
State  
Static  
Statistic  
Stimulus  
Storms  
Structure  
Struggle  
Sub-conscious  
Sublimation  
Subspecies  
Substance  
Superman  
Supernatural  
Superstition  
Surface  
Surplus  
Swimming  
Symbiosis  
Symbolism

Sympathy  
System  
T Miscellany  
Taboo  
Taoism  
Taxes  
Taxonomy  
Teeth  
Teleology  
Telepathy  
Temperature  
Teratology  
Terms  
Territory  
Theism  
Theology  
Theory  
Thermodynamics  
Thinking, Thoughts  
Thyroid  
Time  
Tolstoy  
Tonoplasts  
Total, Totality  
Totemism  
Touch  
Training  
Traits  
Transcendentalism  
Trees  
Trial and error  
Tropisms  
Truth  
Turgor  
Type  
U Miscellany  
Ultimate  
Ultraviolet  
Unconscious  
Understanding  
Unit characters  
Unit growth  
Unit structure  
Unit systems  
Units  
Unity  
Universal  
Universe  
Utilitarianism, Utility  
V Miscellany  
Value  
Variation  
Variety  
Verification  
Vertebrate  
Vicarious  
Vinci, Leonardo da

Vision  
Vitalism  
Vitamin  
W Miscellany  
War  
Waste  
Wave  
Wealth  
Welfare  
Whales  
Whitehead, Alfred North  
Whitman, Walt  
Whole  
Will  
Wilson, Woodrow  
Woman  
Woodger, J. H.  
Word  
World  
Writing  
Zoology  
Misc

carton Ctns. 17-21  
Ctn. 17

**Clippings, filed alphabetically by subject**

A Miscellany  
Academic  
Adaptation  
Adventure  
Agassiz (schooner?)  
Age  
Agriculture  
Airplanes  
Alchemy  
Altruism  
American, Americana  
American Association for the Advancement of Science  
Analysis  
Animal  
Anthropology  
Ants  
Apes  
Aquarium  
Aristocratic  
Aristotle  
Art  
Astrology  
Astronomy  
Atoms  
B Miscellany  
Beard, Charles A.  
Beauty  
Behavior  
Belief  
Bergson, Henri  
Bible  
Bibliography  
Biography

Biology  
Bird  
Birth Control  
Body  
Books  
Brain

Physical Description: (2 folders)

Brotherhood  
Burbank, Luther  
Business  
Butler, Samuel  
C Miscellany  
California  
California. University  
Cancer  
Capacity  
Capitalism  
Carrel, Alexis  
Cause, Causality  
Cell  
Character  
Chase, Stuart  
Chemistry  
Chemurgy  
Children

Physical Description: (3 folders)

China  
Christian Science  
Christianity  
Chromosomes  
Church  
Civilization  
Color  
Commercialism  
Common Sense  
Communism  
Conditioned Reflexes  
Conscience  
Conservation  
Control  
Cosmic, Cosmogony  
Courtesy  
Crime  
Crystals  
Culture  
Cytology  
D Miscellany  
Darwin, Darwinism  
Death  
Decay of Population  
Democracy  
Descartes, René  
Dictator  
Divorce  
Drama

Ctn. 18

Dreams  
Dualism  
E Miscellany  
Earth  
Easter  
Ecology  
Economics  
Education  
Einstein, Albert  
Either/or  
Electricity  
Eliot, T. S.  
Ellis, Havelock  
Embryo, Embryology  
Emerson, RalphWaldo  
Emotion  
Endocrinology  
Energy  
Environment  
Epicureanism  
Epistemology  
Ether, Ethereal  
Ethics  
Eugenics  
Evolution

Physical Description: (2 folders)

Excessiveness  
Exposition  
Extremism  
F Miscellany  
Faith  
Family  
Farms, Farmers  
Fate  
Fear  
Fertilization  
Fish  
Force  
Forel, Auguste  
Franklin, Benjamin  
Freedom  
Fruit Flies  
G Miscellany  
Gambling  
Gandhi  
Gene, Genetic  
General  
Genius  
Geography  
Germ  
Germany  
Giving  
Gland  
God

Physical Description: (2 folders)

Golden Rule  
Good, Goodwill  
Government  
Gradients  
Growth  
Grinnell, Joseph  
H Miscellany  
Hamilton, Alexander  
Hand  
Happiness  
Harriman  
Head  
Heart  
Heredity  
Hinduism  
Hingham, Mass.  
History  
Holmes, Samuel Jackson  
Hormones  
Human  
Humor  
Huxley, Aldous  
Huxley, Julian  
Huxley, ThomasHenry  
I Miscellany  
Idea, Ideal  
Imagination  
Immortality  
India  
Indian (American)  
Individual, Individuality, Individualism  
Industry  
Infinity  
Inherency  
Insanity  
Instinct  
Intelligence  
Invention  
Italy  
James, William  
Japan  
Jastrow, James  
Jefferson, Thomas  
Jesus  
Kelly, Fred C.  
Knowledge  
L Miscellany  
Labor  
Land  
Language  
Law  
Leisure  
Lerner, Max  
Life  
Light  
Lincoln, Abraham  
Lippman, Walter

Ctn. 19

Literature  
Logic  
Love  
M Miscellany  
Machine  
Magic  
Man  
Marriage  
Marx, Karl Heinrich-Marxism  
Materialism  
Mathematics  
Measurement  
Mechanism  
Medicine  
Meditation  
Membranes  
Menuhin, Yehudi  
Merism  
Metamorphosis  
Metaphysics  
Meteors, Meteorites  
Mexico  
Militarism  
Millay, Edna St. Vincent  
Mimicry  
Mind  
Miracle  
Missionaries  
Money  
Montessori  
Morality, Morals  
Mother  
Muir, John  
Muscles  
Music  
Mystery  
Mystic, Mysticism  
Mythology  
N Miscellany  
Names  
Natural, Naturalism, Nature  
Negroes  
Nervous System  
Newspapers  
Nietzsche  
O Miscellany  
Observation  
Occultism  
Ocean, Oceanography  
Oil  
Organism, Organismal, Organization  
Origin  
Oxygen  
P Miscellany  
Pacific  
Pagan  
Paleontology

**Palestine**  
**Pauspermy**  
**Parks**  
**Particles**  
**Peace**  
**Person, Personality**  
**Philosophy**  
**Philosophy Club, Santa Ana**  
**Photosynthesis**  
**Physics**  
**Plato, Platonism**  
**Play**  
**Pleasure**  
**Poetry**

Physical Description: (2 folders)

**Politics**  
**Population**  
**Potentiality**  
**Practical**  
**Prediction**  
**Press**  
**Profit**  
**Progress**  
**Propaganda**  
**Property**  
**Prosperity**  
**Protoplasm**  
**Psychic**  
**Psychoanalysis**  
**Psychology**  
**Psychotherapy**  
**Purpose**  
**Quality**  
**Quantum**  
**R Miscellany**  
**Race**  
**Radio-activity**  
**Railroads**  
**Rationality**  
**Real, Realism, Reality**  
**Reason**  
**Religion**

Physical Description: (5 folders)

**Research**  
**Resorption**  
**Respiration**  
**Ritter, William E.**  
**Robins**  
**Roosevelt, Theodore**  
**Rousseau, Jean-Jacques**  
**Royce, Josiah**  
**Rural**  
**Russell, Bertrand**  
**Russia**  
**S Miscellany**

Ctn. 20

Safety  
San Francisco  
San Pedro, Calif.  
Santayana, George  
Science

Physical Description: (2 folders)

Scripps, E. W.  
Scripps, Ellen  
Scripps, Robert P.  
Scripps Institution  
Secretions  
Selection  
Self  
Sex  
Shakespeare  
Shaw, Bernard  
Size  
Skin  
Slavery  
Slosson, Edward Emery  
Social  
Socialism  
Sociology  
Soils  
Soul  
Space  
Specialization  
Species  
Specificity  
Speed  
Spirit  
Star  
Starfish  
Stead, Christina  
Stimulus  
Struggle  
Subconscious  
Substance  
Suicide  
Supernatural  
Superstitions  
Surface Phenomena  
Symbols  
T Miscellany  
Taft  
Taxation  
Technocracy  
Theology  
Theosophy  
Time  
Titanic  
Trusts  
Truth  
U Miscellany  
Unemployment  
Unity

Universe  
University  
Urbanism  
Utilitarianism  
V Miscellany  
Virtue  
Vitamin  
Vivisection  
W Miscellany  
War

Physical Description: (2 folders)

Wealth  
Weather  
Welfare  
Whitehead, Alfred North  
Whole  
Wieman, Henry Nelson  
Wilderness  
Will  
Wilson, Woodrow

Physical Description: (2 folders)

Women  
Woodger, J. H.  
Words  
Wordsworth, William  
Yutang, Lin  
Zoology  
Unclassified  
Unsorted clippings

Ctn. 21

Physical Description: (6 packages)

Ctn. 22

**Photographs**

**Pictures**

Australian caves  
Beavers  
Hawaii and the Philippines  
La Jolla  
Miramar Ranch, ca. 1907-1908  
The Orient  
San Jacinto-Miramar  
Miscellaneous

**Portraits**

Ritter family portraits  
Classmates at Oshkosh  
Unidentified

carton Ctns. 23-30

**Printed books, annotated by Ritter**

Scope and Content Note

Unarranged. Many relate to philosophy, religion, evolution and science.

carton Ctns. 31-33

**Writings (Manuscripts and reprints) not by Ritter**

Scope and Content Note

Arranged alphabetically by author. Some annotated by Ritter.

Ctn. 31

Abramowitz, A. A.  
Adams, Charles Christopher  
Adams, George P.  
Alexander, Jerome  
Allee, Warder Clyde  
Allen, Charles E.  
Allen, Winfred Emory  
Anderson, Edgar  
Austin, Lloyd  
Babcock, Ernest Brown  
Bertalanffy, Ludwig von  
Bigglestone, Harry C.  
Blackwelder, Eliot  
Blakeslee, Albert F.  
Bloom, William  
Bogert, Charles M.  
Boyd, Neva L.  
Bradley, Cornelius Beach  
Bray, Archie W.  
Brooks, S. C.  
Broun, Maurice  
Brown, Elmer E.  
Brown, F. A.  
Bukharin, N.  
Bullington, W. E.  
Burks, Barbara S.  
Burrow, Trigant  
Butler, Nicholas Murray  
Chambers, Robert  
Child, Charles Manning  
Cockerell, Theodore Dru Allison  
Coe, Wesley Roswell  
Colman, E.  
Conger, Paul S.  
Conklin, Edwin Grant  
Cooley, Charles Horton  
Correia de Matos, Ed  
Cort, William Walter  
Cotterman, C. W.  
Cowdry, Edmund Vincent  
Craig, Wallace  
Curtis, Winterton Conway  
Davenport, Charles Benedict  
Davis, Charles C.  
Davis, Katharine Bement  
Dean, Bashford  
Dewey, John  
Doudoroff, Peter  
Dummer, Ethel (Sturges)  
East, Edward Murray  
Eastwood, Alice  
Edmonds, Richard H.  
Emerson, Alfred E.

Ctn. 32

Evermann, Barton Warren  
Fisher, Katharine Dummer  
Fite, Warner  
Fleming, Richard H.  
Flexner, Abraham  
Fligelman, Frieda  
Fosdick, Harry Emerson  
Fox, Denis Llewellyn  
Galtsoff, Paul S.  
Gesell, Arnold  
Giddings, Franklin Henry  
Glaser, Otto C.  
Goldthwait, Joel Ernest  
Goodrich, H. B.  
Gordon, Robert Dean  
Gortner, Ross Aiken  
Gorton, Arthur F.  
Grant, U. S., IV  
Gregory, William K.  
Grinnell, Joseph  
Guyer, Michael Frederic  
Hammer, Ralph C.  
Harant, Hervé  
Harris, Isaac F.  
Harrison, Frederic  
Hartman, Carl  
Hatch, Melville H.  
Hatfield, Donald M.  
Hecht, Selig  
Henkel, Fred  
Herrick, Charles Judson  
Herrick, Francis Hobart  
Hessen, B.  
Hocking, William Ernest  
Hogben, Lancelot  
Holmes, Samuel Jackson  
Howard, John Galen  
James, William  
Jenkins, Oliver P.  
Jennings, Herbert Spencer  
Johnson, Martin W.  
Johnson, Myrtle E.  
Jones, Harold E.  
Jones, Katherine D.  
Keyser, Cassius J.  
Kidder, A. V.  
Kinsey, Alfred C.  
Knibbs, sir George H.  
Koch, Richard A.  
Korzybski, Alfred Habdank Skarbek  
LaFond, Eugene C.  
Lange, Alexis Frederick  
Laughlin, Harry H.  
Lawson, Andrew Cooper  
Lee, Frederic Schiller  
Lewis, Albert B.  
Lewis, Ivey F.

Lillie, Frank Rattray  
Lillie, Ralph Stayner  
Link, Henry C.  
Linton, Ralph  
Lipman, Jacob B.  
Loewenberg, Jacob  
Lovejoy, Arthur Oncken  
McCormack, Thomas Joseph  
McDougall, William  
McEwen, George Francis  
MacGinitie, George Eber  
MacMillan, W. D.  
Marks, Graham Wallace  
Matchette, Franklin J.  
Mead, Elwood  
Melander, Axel Leonard  
Merriam, Clinton Hart  
Merriam, John Campbell  
Metcalf, Maynard Mayo  
Miller, Alden Holmes  
Miller, Dayton C.  
Millikan, Robert Andrews  
Millis, John  
Moberg, Erik Gustof  
Monk, Cecil R.  
Montague, William Pepperell  
Montgomery, Douglass William  
Morgan, Thomas Hunt  
Moses, Bernard  
Muller, H. J.  
Myers, Earl H.  
Nathan, sir Matthew  
Natland, M. L.  
Nelson, Edward William  
Newman, H. H.  
Noble, Edmund  
Noyes, George Rapall  
Nubling, E.  
Ogburn, William F.  
Park, Robert Ezra  
Parker, George Howard  
Patten, William  
Penrose, L. S.  
Petrie, W. M. Flinders  
Pickering, Edward C.  
Pratt, James Bissett  
Price, W. C.  
Redfield, Caspar Lavater  
Regan, Sister Mary Leonide  
Reiser, Oliver Leslie  
Rhoades, John Harsen  
Riddle, Oscar  
Robinson, James Harvey  
Rubinstein, M.  
Russell, E. S.  
Ryder, Arthur William  
Sadler, William S.

Ctn. 33

Saito, Hirosi  
Sandow, Alexander  
Sarton, George  
Schaeffer, Asa A.  
Scott, Walter  
Sellars, Roy Wood  
Shepard, F. P.  
Shiozaki, Kanzo  
Shorey, Paul  
Sidis, William James  
Simpson, George Gaylord  
Singer, Charles  
Slosson, Edwin Emery  
Smith, Dietrich C.  
Snedden, David  
Snyder, Laurence H.  
Staley, Eugene  
Stanley, W. M.  
Starks, Edwin C.  
Stephens, T. C.  
Stokeley, James  
Strandskov, Herluf H.  
Stratton, George Malcolm  
Strong, Leonell C.  
Sumner, Francis Bertody  
Sverdrup, Harald Ulrik  
Swann, W. F. G.  
Tennent, D. H.  
Thompson, Warren Simpson  
Tiller, Richard E.  
Torrey, Harry Beal  
Townsend, C. H.  
Trotter, Wilfred Robert  
Vaughan, Thomas Wayland  
Vavilov, N. I.  
Veblen, Thorstein  
Waddell, John Alexander Low  
Warburg, Otto  
Ward, Henry Baldwin  
Ward, James  
Weinstein, Alexander  
Went, F. W.  
Wetmore, Alexander  
Wheeler, William Morton  
Whelpton, P. K.  
White, William Alanson  
Whitney, Albert Wurts  
Williams, Edward Thomas  
Williams, Frankwood E.  
Willkie, Wendell L.  
Wright, George Melendez  
Yancey, Patrick Henry  
Yerkes, Robert Mearns  
Young, Robert Thompson  
Zavadovsky, B.  
Zeller, E.  
ZoBell, Claude E.

Ctn. 33

**Biographical files**

Physical Description: (3 folders)

**Scope and Content Note**

Include material on Alexander Agassiz, Louis Agassiz, Hans Herman Behr, Henry Pickering Bowditch, William Keith Brooks, Henry Cavendish, James G. Cooper, George Davidson, Diderot, Anton Dohrn, Carl Gegenbaur, Helmholtz, Thomas Huxley, Carl Von Kupffer, Abraham Lincoln, Hugh Miller, Fritz Schaudinn, Irving Stringham, Emanuel Swedenborg, Harry Beal Torrey, Addison E. Verrill.

**Abbott, Clinton Gilbert, 1881-**

**9 letters, 1924-1941.**

**Scope and Content Note**

Mainly as director, San Diego Natural History Museum. 1934 letters contain enclosures re woodpeckers.

**Academy of Natural Sciences of Philadelphia**

**Letter, Aug. 29, 1935, by Charles M. B. Cadwalader.**

**Adams, Charles Christopher, 1873-1955**

**8 letters, 1909-1913.**

**See also material in Carton 31.**

**Adams, Henry Austin, 1861-**

**4 letters, 1911-1917.**

**Adams, Lowell, 1913-**

**2 letters, 1941, re woodpeckers.**

**Adams, Samuel Hopkins, 1871-1958**

**Letter, May 2, 1922, expressing his interest in Science Service.**

**Agassiz, Alexander, 1835-1910**

**13 letters, 1900-1905.**

**See also**

**Kofoed, Charles Atwood**

**biographical data in Carton 33**

**Aikins, Herbert Austin, 1867-**

**Letter, June 8, 1920.**

**Scope and Content Note**

Also included: copies of his articles written for National Education Association.

**Aitken, Robert Grant, 1864-1951**

**4 letters, 1928-1932.**

**Alden, Roland Herrick, 1914-**

**3 letters, 1933-1938.**

**Alexander, Annie Montague, 1867-1950**

**2 letters, 1907-1909.**

**Scope and Content Note**

Enclosure to 1907 letter: letter from J. Rowley; 1909 letter expresses her thoughts concerning the Museum of Vertebrate Zoology and the work of Joseph Grinnell.

**Alexander, Jerome, 1876-1959**

**3 letters, 1929.**

**See also material in Carton 31.**

**Alexander, William Hardy, 1878-**

**Letter, Nov. 19, 1942.**

**Allee, Warder Clyde, 1885-**

**see American Society of Zoologists**

**See also material in Carton 31.**

**Allen, Albert Henry, 1875-**

**see California. University. Press**

**See also Wheeler, Benjamin Ide**

**Allen, Bennet Mills, 1877-**

**7 letters, 1912-1916.**

**Allen, Eric William, 1879-**

**Letter, May 4, 1926.**

**Allen, Winfred Emory, 1873-1947**

**10 letters, 1920-1939, re Scripps and Science Service.**

**Scope and Content Note**

1935 letter re woodpeckers; 1939 letter re other birds.

See also articles in Carton 31.

**Alsberg, Carl Lucas, 1877-1940**

**Letter, [Nov. 1919], re Science Service proposal.**

**American Academy of Arts and Sciences**

**2 letters, 1919, by T. W. Richards.**

**American Academy of Political and Social Science**

**3 letters, 1920-1924, by L. S. Rowe.**

**See also Kelsey, Carl.**

**American Association for Economic Freedom**

**2 letters, 1938-1939, by Claude Watts.**

**American Association for Medical Progress, Inc.**

**2 letters, 1927, by Peter Kasius.**

**Scope and Content Note**

Also included are press releases and lecture subjects.

See also Gruenberg, Benjamin.

**American Association for Social Security, Inc.**

2 letters, 1938-1939, by Francis J. McConnell and Abraham Epstein.

**American Association for the Advancement of Science**

4 letters, 1927-1937, by Sam Woodley, Burton E. Livingstone, and Rodney H. True.

Scope and Content Note

See also Barrows, Albert Lloyd; Campbell, William Wallace; MacDougal, Daniel Trembly; Merriam, John Campbell; Howard, Leland Ossian; Moulton, Forest Ray; Bigelow, Maurice Alpheus.

**American Committee for Democracy and Intellectual Freedom**

7 letters, 1939-1940, by M. Finkelstein, Franz Boas and Reed H. Dearborn.

Scope and Content Note

Also included are press releases, etc.

**American Committee to Save Anti-Fascist Refugees**

Telegram, July 14, 1940, by Franz Boas and Martha Dodd.

**American Economic Association**

see Fisher, Irving

**American Eugenics Society, Inc.**

Letter, Apr. 14, 1926, by C. C. Little.

**American Geographical Society**

Letter, Apr. 2, 1924, by Isaiah Bowman.

**American Institute of Pacific Relations**

4 letters, 1925-1936, by J. Merle Davis and C. F. Loomis.

**American Journal of Sociology**

Letter, Mar. 4, 1929, by Ellsworth Faris.

**American Mercury**

see Mencken, Henry Louis

**American Ornithologists' Union**

Letter, Mar. 15, 1903, by William Dutcher.

**American Political Science Association**

3 letters, 1941, by Frederic A. Ogg and Kenneth Colegrove.

**American Review of Reviews**

2 letters, 1910 and n.d.

Scope and Content Note

1910 letter by Albert Shaw.

**American Social Hygiene Association**

4 letters, 1915-1926, by Thomas D. Eliot, M. J. Exner, William F. Snow and T. W. Galloway.

**American Society of Zoologists**

12 letters and memoranda, 1915-1923, by Caswell Grave and W. C. Allee.

**American Sociological Society**

**Letter, Apr. 10, 1915, by Scott E. W. Bedford.**

Scope and Content Note

Memorandum, June 28, 1927, also included.

**American Unitarian Association**

**Letter, Sept. 9, 1932, by W. Forbes Robertson.**

**Anderson, Forrest Nelson, 1894-**

**Letter, Mar. 20, 1939.**

**André, Hans, 1891-**

**2 letters, 1929.**

**Andrews, Ernest Clayton, 1870-**

**Letter, Jan. 5, 1925.**

Scope and Content Note

(Carbon copy of letter to Dr. F. G. Clapp).

**Andrews, Philip, 1866-**

**see National Save Old Ironsides Committee**

**Angell, James Rowland, 1869-1949**

**Letter, Nov. 29, 1919.**

**Anokhin, Petr Kuzimich, 1898-**

**Letter, July 7, 1932.**

**Anthony, Alfred Webster, 1865-**

**2 letters, 1922 and n.d., re woodpeckers.**

**Appleton (D.)-Century Company**

**Letter, Aug. 6, 1937, by F. G. Wickware.**

**Apstein, Carl Heinrich, 1862-**

**Postcard, Oct. 18, 1913.**

**Aronson, Moses Judah**

**Letter, Jan. 4, 1941.**

**Associated Harvard Clubs**

**Letter, Mar. 29, 1916, by Philip King Brown.**

Scope and Content Note

Form letter.

**Associated Press**

**Letter, Dec. 12, 1927, by Lloyd C. Stratton.**

**Atlantic Monthly**

**Letter, Oct. 20, 1936.**

**Austin, Mary (Hunter), 1868-1934**

**4 letters, 1922, re her ideas on Science Service.**

**Averell, Elizabeth Buell**

2 letters, [1899].

Scope and Content Note

Member of the Harriman Alaska Expedition.

**Babcock, Ernest Brown, 1877-1954**

3 letters, 1924-1933.

Scope and Content Note

1924 letter encloses copy of letter by E. M. East.

See also material in Carton 31.

**Babcock, John Pease, 1860-**

see California. Board of Fish and Game Commissioners

**Babson, Roger Ward, 1875-**

Letter, Oct. 17, 1917.

**Badè, William Frederic, 1871-1936**

3 letters, 1911-1933.

**Baer, John Willis, 1861-**

see Occidental College, Los Angeles

**Bailey, Edna (Watson), 1883-1973 (Mrs. Ellsworth Bailey)**

7 letters, ca. 1909-1931.

See also papers in Box 25

**Bailey, Solon Irving, 1854-**

Letter, Mar. 17, 1920.

**Baily, Joshua Longstreth, 1889-**

8 letters, 1912-1914.

**Bain, Read, 1892-**

2 letters, 1941.

See also letter to Edna W. Bailey in Box 25

**Baker, Charles Fuller, 1872-1927**

2 letters, 1911.

**Baker, Fred, 1854-1938**

26 letters, 1911-1938.

**Baker, Marcus, 1849-1903**

see Carnegie Institution

**Baker, Mary E.**

4 letters, 1938.

Scope and Content Note

Daughter of Fred Baker.

**Ballou, William Hosea, 1857-**

**2 letters, 1920.**

**Scope and Content Note**

Re his scientific articles.

Also included: clipping of his article on the ancestry of the cat from the Los Angeles Examiner, Oct. 24, 1920.

See also Slosson, Edwin E.

**Bancroft, Frank Watts, 1871-**

**2 letters, 1899-1905.**

**Banta (George) Publishing Company**

**Letter, Aug. 14, 1930, by Leland F. Leland.**

**Barrett, Charles Leslie, 1879-**

**Letter, May 21, 1924.**

**Barrett, Clifford Leslie**

**3 letters, 1928, on behalf of the Philosophical Union at University of California, Los Angeles.**

**Barrows, Albert Lloyd, 1883-1942**

**11 letters, 1914-1928.**

**Scope and Content Note**

Some written for the American Association for the Advancement of Science; some for the National Research Council.

See also National Research Council subject file in carton 11

**Barrows, David Prescott, 1873-1954**

**12 letters, 1908-1920.**

**Scope and Content Note**

Early letters written from the Philippines; enclosure to letter of July 13, 1910, letter from W. H. Payson; some on behalf of the PPIE. Some written as Dean of the Faculties and as President, University of California.

**Bartlett, Louis, 1872-1960**

**Letter, May 26, 1933, addressed to Edna W. Bailey, Box 25.**

**Baruch, Edgar**

**2 letters, 1911-1917.**

**Bausch & Lomb Optical Co.**

**2 letters, 1912-1913.**

**Bavink, Bernhard, 1879-**

**Letter, Oct. 27, 1930.**

**Beard, Charles Austin, 1874-1948**

**3 letters, [1939?]-1940**

**Beard, James E.**

**10 letters, 1923-1934.**

**Bedford, Scott Elias William, 1876-**  
see American Sociological Society

**Behle, William Harroun, 1909-**  
Letter, Nov. 17, 1941.

**Bell, Eric Temple, 1883-**  
Letter, Mar. 23, 1931.

**Bell, William Bonar, 1877-**  
Letter, Oct. 1, 1929.

**Benchley, Belle (Jennings), 1882-**  
2 letters, 1928-1941, as executive secretary of the Zoological Society of San Diego.

**Bender, Albert Maurice, 1866-1941**  
see Book Club of California

**Benjamin, Marcus, 1857-1932**  
see Smithsonian Institution

**Bennett, John Edward, 1863-**  
5 letters, 1921-1922.

**Bergson, Henri Louis, 1859-1941**  
Note on visiting care, n.d.

**Berkeley, Calif. Children's Community Nursery School**  
2 letters, 1932-1934, by Mildred M. Brown and Alma Smith Chambers.  
See also Rice, Marguerite E., Starkey, Frances Ellen, Wood, Grace  
See also subject file in Carton 11

**Bermen, Louis, 1893-**  
Letter, n.d.  
Scope and Content Note  
Re his work on glands.

**Berry, Samuel Stillman, 1887-**  
5 letters, 1910-1924.

**Bertalanffy, Ludwig von, 1901-**  
11 letters, 1930-1938.  
See also material in Carton 31

**Bierstedt, Robert, 1913-**  
Letter, Mar. 25, 1938.

**Bigelow, Edward Fuller, 1860-1938**  
3 letters, 1911, as editor, *Guide to Nature*.

**Bigelow, Maurice Alpheus, 1872-**  
8 letters, 1909-1924.  
Scope and Content Note  
Some on behalf of the American Association for the Advancement of Science.

**Bingham, Alfred Mitchell, 1905-**  
see **Common Sense**

**Bingham, Walter Van Dyke, 1880-**  
3 letters, 1920-1921.

**Biological Abstracts**

7 letters, 1931-1940, by W. C. Curtis, O. A. Stevens, Pierce W. Anthony, John E. Flynn, and H. I. Anderson.

**Bird, Remsen Du Bois, 1888-**

2 letters, 1928, as president, **Occidental College**.

**Scope and Content Note**

One letter written for him by his secretary.

**Black, Marvin McKendree, 1900-**

4 letters, 1935, enclosing some of his writings.

**Blake, Berkeley Barrington, 1888-**

Letter, Sept. 2, 1937.

**Blasdale, Walter Charles, 1871-**

Letter, Sept. 29, 1905.

**Blum, Sanford, 1873-**

Letter, Apr. 8, 1913.

**Blumer, George, 1872-1962**

Letter, Mar. 11, 1920, re **Science Service and medicine**.

**Boas, Franz, 1858-1942**

see **American Committee for Democracy and Intellectual Freedom**

See also **American Committee to Save Anti-Fascist Refugees**

**Boodin, John Elof, 1869-**

3 letters, 1931-1936.

**Book Club of California**

Letter, Dec. 15, 1914, signed by W. R. Young, John Howell, Albert M. Bender and Frederick Wyeth.

**Boston Evening Transcript**

3 letters, 1920-1921.

**Scope and Content Note**

1920 letter re the paper's policy on scientific articles. All letters addressed to Mary E. Scott.

**Bovard, John Freeman, 1881-**

Letter, May 16, 1905.

**Bowman, Isaiah, 1878-1950**

see **American Geographical Society**

**Bowman, Jacob Neibert, 1875-1968**  
see Pacific Association of Scientific Societies

**Bradley, Cornelius Beach, 1843-1936**  
4 letters, 1908-1919.  
See also material in Carton 31

**Bradley, Harold Cornelius, 1878-1976**  
Letter, Nov. 19, 1908.

**Bradley, Walter Wadsworth, 1878-**  
see California. University. Berkeley. Class of 1901

**Bray, Frank Chapin, 1866-1949**  
Letter, Dec. 18, 1920, addressed to R. T. MacDougal, re Science Service.

**Brigham, William Tufts, 1841-1926**  
Letter, Apr. 2, 1906, with enclosure, printed copy of his paper, "*Shall We Explore the Pacific Islands Now?*"

**Brinton, Clarence Crane, 1898-**  
7 letters, 1939-1941.  
Scope and Content Note  
Also, copies of his article on sociology and of two book reviews.

**British Association for the Advancement of Science**  
Letter, Sept. 5, 1939, by O. J. R. Howarth.

**Brooks, Charles Franklin, 1891-**  
Letter, Nov. 17, 1936.

**Brooks, John Graham, 1846-1938**  
Letter, n.d.

**Brooks, Van Wyck, 1886-**  
Letter, May 21, 1941.

**Brower, David Ross, 1912-**  
see California. University. Press

**Brown, Adelaide**  
2 letters, 1919-1933.

**Brown, Charles Reynolds, 1862-**  
Letter, Sept. 6, 1905-

**Brown, Elmer Ellsworth, 1861-**  
3 letters, 1909-1910.  
See also material in Carton 31

**Brown, Frank Lampson, 1860-1918**  
Letter, Apr. 29, 1910.  
Scope and Content Note  
Re PPIE.

**Brown, Philip King, 1869-1940**  
see Associated Harvard Club

**Bruce, Harold Lawton, 1887-1934**  
see California. University, Berkeley. Summer Sessions

**Bruman, Henry John, 1913-**  
2 letters, 1939.

**Bryant, Harold Child, 1886-**  
2 letters, 1929-1939.

Scope and Content Note

1929 letter is unsigned carbon, addressed to Joseph Grinnell, enclosing article by Bryant; 1939 letter is change of address note.

**Buckham, John Wright, 1864-1945**  
2 letters, 1910-1938.

Scope and Content Note

1938 letter written on behalf of the John Muir Association.

**Bullock, Theodore Holmes, 1915-**  
2 letters, 1940-1942.

**Bumstead, Henry Andrews, 1870-1920**  
Telegram, Dec. 14, n.y.

**Bunnell, Sterling, 1882-**  
2 letters, 1905-1929.

**Burd, John Sedgwick, 1876-**  
2 letters, 1913-1914.

**Burk, Frederic Lister, 1862-1924**  
Letter, Mar. 2, 1901.

**Burlingame, Leonas Lancelot, 1876-**  
Letter, Nov. 22, 1912.

**Burton, Ernest De Witt, 1856-**  
Letter, Dec. 15, 1922, on behalf of the American Institute of Sacred Literature.

**Button, Frederick Lawrence**  
2 letters, 1907-1925.

**Cadwalader, Charles M. B.**  
see Academy of Natural Sciences of Philadelphia

**Cahalane, Victor Harrison**  
see Wildlife Society

**Cajori, Florian, 1859-**  
Letter, Nov. 12, 1924.

**Caldecott, Ernest**

7 letters, 1936-1942.

**Caldwell, Otis William, 1869-**

10 letters, 1922-1936.

**Calhoun, George Miller, 1886-1942**

see California. University. Press

**California. Board of Fish and Game Commissioners**

11 letters, 1911, by John P. Babcock.

Scope and Content Note

Re California crayfish and lobsters.

**California. Dept. of Natural Resources. Division of Parks**

Letter, Mar. 20, 1928, by W. E. Colby.

**California. Governor**

see Stephens, William Dennison

**California. State Prison, San Quentin**

2 letters, 1928, by Earle M. Stigers.

**California. University. Alumni Association**

3 letters, 1924-1939, by A. J. Jenkins and Robert Sibley.

**California. University. Comptroller**

3 letters, 1937-1942, by H. H. Benedict and W. J. Norton.

**California. University. Dean of the Faculties**

3 letters, 1916, by Henry R. Hatfield.

**California. University. Extension**

6 letters, 1914, by I. W. Howerth

**California. University. President**

6 letters, 1893-1920, by Martin Kellogg, Farnham P. Griffiths, Newton B. Drury and Morse A. Cartwright.

Scope and Content Note

See also

Barrows, David Prescott; Campbell, William Wallace; Sproul, Robert Gordon  
letter in Edna Watson Bailey file, Box 25.

**California. University. Press**

18 letters, 1911-1939, by A. H. Allen, J. W. Flinn, G. R. MacMinn, William A. Garrett, W. Durham, George Calhoun and Samuel T. Farquhar.

Scope and Content Note

Contracts and royalty statements included.

See also letters to Edna Watson Bailey in Box 25.

**California. University. Recorder of the Faculties**

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**2 letters, 1909-1912, by James Sutton and James K. Fisk.**

Scope and Content Note

1909 letter is a copy.

**California. University. Regents**

**20 letters, 1902-1924, by V. H. Henderson and C. J. Struble.**

**California. University, Berkeley. Class of 1901**

**Letter, May 12, 1941, by Walter W. Bradley.**

**California. University, Berkeley. Library**

**3 letters, 1912-1934, by Sidney B. Mitchell and Harold Leupp.**

**California. University, Berkeley. Summer Sessions**

**4 letters, 1931, by Harold L. Bruce.**

**California Academy of Sciences**

**3 letters, 1906-1934, by J. W. Hobson, C. E. Grunsky and Leverett Mills Loomis.**

**See also MacFarland, Frank Mace**

**California Associated Societies for the Conservation of Wild Life**

**see Taylor, Walter Penn**

**California Development Association**

**Letter, Nov. 21, 1921.**

**California League of Women Voters**

**2 letters, 1940-1943, by Mildred M. Brown and Harriet J. Eliel.**

**California Library Association**

**2 letters, 1914, by G. T. Clark.**

**California Monthly**

**5 letters, 1924-1941, by Albert S. Furth, George A. Pettitt, William Frederick Calkins and Edwin Emery.**

**Calkins, Hall, Linforth & Conard**

**2 letters, 1944-1952, to Edna Watson Bailey in Box 25.**

Scope and Content Note

With 1944 letter is a copy of W. E. Ritter's will and a copy of the settlement of the first account of the Ritter trust is included with the 1952 letter.

**Calkins, Mary Whiton, 1863-1930**

**2 letters, 1929.**

**Cameron, Frank Kenneth, 1869-**

**7 letters, 1911-1912.**

Scope and Content Note

Re research on kelp and algae as possible sources of fertilizer.

**Campbell, William Wallace, 1862-1938**

**15 letters, 1905-1929.**

**Scope and Content Note**

Some written for him by his secretary, F. C. Stevens; some on behalf of the American Association for the Advancement of Science; some as president, University of California.

**Canby, Henry Seidel, 1878-1961**

**3 letters, 1929-1937.**

**Scope and Content Note**

Some as editor, *Saturday Review*.

**Carnegie Institution**

**Letter, Feb. 25, 1902, by Marcus Baker.**

**Carpenter, Ford Ashman, 1868-1947**

**5 letters, 1914-1927.**

**Carus, Paul, 1852-1919**

**see Open Court Publishing Co.**

**Casteel, Dana Brackenridge**

**2 letters, 1916.**

**Cattell, James McKeen, 1860-1944**

**48 letters, 1907-1940.**

**Scope and Content Note**

Enclosures to letters of Aug. 23, 1926 and Feb. 6, 1927: copies of letters by E. E. Slosson; enclosure to letter of Aug. 8, 1931: letter from Raymond Pearl. Some as editor of *Popular Science Monthly*, *Science*, *School and Society* and *Scientific Monthly*. Many re Science Service. Some are copies. Letter of May 26, 1928 written for him by Jaques Cattell.

**Cattell, Jaques, 1904-**

**see Cattell, James McKeen**

**Caullery, Maurice Jules Gaston Corneille, 1868-1958**

**3 letters, 1916-1920.**

**Cavert, Samuel McCrea, 1888-**

**see Federal Council of the Churches of Christ in America**

**Chamberlin, Ralph Vary, 1879-**

**Letter, Feb. 28, 1901.**

**Chamberlin, Thomas Chrowder, 1843-1928**

**Letter, Dec. 9, 1919.**

**Scope and Content Note**

His thoughts re Science Service.

**Chambers, Willie Lee, 1876-1966**

**Letter, June 15, 1909.**

**Chandler, Asa Crawford, 1891-1958**

2 letters, 1914.

Chapman, Charles Edward, 1880-1941  
see Williams, Edward Thomas

Cheney, Charles Henry, 1884-1943  
Letter, July 24, 1928.

Scope and Content Note  
Re Science Service.

Cheney, May Lucretia (Shepard) (Mrs. Warren Cheney)  
2 letters, 1914-1916.

Cheney, Warren, 1858-1921  
5 letters, 1909-1912.

Chicago. University  
Letter, June 15, 1900, by R. M. Lovett.

Child, Charles Manning, 1869-1954  
23 letters, 1901-1941.  
See also material in Carton 31

Christian Register  
Letter, Sept. 16, 1937, by Christian S. Philip.

Christian Science Monitor  
4 letters, 1920, by Lillian Harris Coffin.

Clapp, Edward Bull, 1856-1919  
Letter, Aug. 31, 1911.

Clark, Austin Hobart, 1880-  
10 letters, 1907-1923.

Clark, Margaret B.  
Letter to Mary B. Ritter, June 23, 1919.  
Scope and Content Note  
In Box 24, written after death of Phoebe Apperson Hearst.

Clarke, Ernest Perley, 1859-1933  
Letter, Dec. 13, 1910.

Claxton, Philander Priestley, 1862-  
see U.S. Bureau of Education

Clayton, Henry Helm, 1861-  
Letter, Jan. 19, 1926.  
Scope and Content Note  
Copy, addressed to Watson Davis.

Clements, Frederic Edward, 1874-1945

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2 letters, 1914-1915.

Cockerell, Theodore Dru Allison, 1866-  
8 letters, 1901-1941.  
See also material in Carton 31

Coe, Wesley Roswell, 1869-  
5 letters, 1899-1902.  
See also material in Carton 31

Coffey, George Nelson, 1875-  
Letter, Dec. 17, 1919.

Colby, William Edward, 1875-1964  
see California. Department of Natural Resources. Division of Parks

Cole, Francis Joseph, 1872-  
3 letters, 1933.

Cole, Leon Jacob, 1877-  
4 letters, 1901-1941.

Colegrove, Kenneth Wallace, 1886-  
see American Political Science Association

Collins, Henry Homer, 1885-  
3 letters, 1915-1931.

Colton, Harold Sellers, 1881-  
Letter, July 3, 1910.

Common Sense  
5 letters, 1940-1941.  
Scope and Content Note  
Some by Alfred M. Bingham.

Commonwealth Club of California  
2 letters, 1941, by Stuart R. Ward.  
Scope and Content Note  
Notice of meeting, Apr. 1934, also included.

Conant, James Bryant, 1893-  
Letter, Aug. 26, 1937.

Conference on Science, Philosophy and Religion  
see Finkelstein, Louis

Conklin, Edwin Grant, 1863-1952  
12 letters, 1907-1942.  
See also material in Carton 31

Connelly, John Robert, 1870-1940

**Letter, Mar. 17, 1916.**

Scope and Content Note

Form letter.

**Cook, Catherine E.**

**9 letters, 1922-1932.**

Scope and Content Note

Some on behalf of the Open Court Publishing Company.

See also Slosson, Edwin Emory

**Cooley, Charles Horton, 1864-1929**

**3 letters, 1919-1929.**

**See also material in Carton 31**

**Coolidge, Mary Elizabeth Burroughs (Roberts) Smith, 1860-1915**

**Letter, May 3, 1929.**

**Cooper Ornithological Club**

**Letter, Feb. 27, 1941, by James Moffitt.**

**Corbett, Charles Hodge, 1881-1963**

**Letter, Nov. 7, 1920.**

**Cort, William Walter, 1887-**

**Letter, July 18, 1916.**

**See also material in Carton 31**

**Cory, Herbert Ellsworth, 1883-1947**

**2 letters, 1917.**

**Cowdry, Edmund Vincent, 1888-**

**2 letters, 1914-1916.**

**See also material in Carton 31**

**Craig, Wallace, 1876-**

**16 letters, 1919-1939.**

**See also material in Carton 31**

**Craighead, Edwin Boone, 1861-**

**see Wheeler, Benjamin Ide**

**Crampton, Charles Ward, 1877-**

**Letter, Nov. 8, 1928.**

**Crandall, Wesley C.**

**4 letters, 1910-1923.**

Scope and Content Note

Re Scripps.

**Cremer, Henry**

**Letter, Nov. 17, 1929.**

**Crile, George Washington, 1864-1943**  
Letter, Nov. 22, 1919.

**Cross, Ira Brown, 1880-1977**  
Letter, n.d.

**Curtis, Winterton Conway, 1875-**  
see **Biological Abstracts.**  
See also material in Carton 31

**Daggett, Frank S.**  
Letter, May 13, 1916.

**Daggett, Stuart, 1881-1954**  
Letter, Mar. 22, 1937.

**Dall, William Healey, 1845-1925**  
Letter, Jan. 22, 1900.

**Damas, Désiré, 1877-**  
2 letters, 1924.

**D'Ancona, Arnold A., d. 1928**  
5 letters, 1908.

Scope and Content Note

Dean, U.C. Medical School in San Francisco, re pre-med courses.

**Daniel, John Franklin, 1873-**  
Letter, Apr. 20, 1915.

**Daniels, Farrington, 1889-**  
Letter, Aug. 22, 1941.

**Davenport, Charles Benedict, 1866-**  
9 letters, 1903-1939.

Scope and Content Note

Some re his ideas on Science Service.

See also material in Carton 31

**Davenport, Eugene, 1856-1941**  
2 letters, 1907-1908.

**Davidson, George, 1825-1911**  
2 letters, 1899-1901.  
See also biographical material in Carton 33

**Davis, Benjamin Marshall, 1867-**  
9 letters, 1902-1916.

**Davis, Bradley Moore, 1871-**  
2 letters, 1901-1919.

Scope and Content Note

1901 letter re Balanoglossus.

**Davis, John Merle, 1875-1960**  
see Survey of Race Relations.  
See also American Institute of Pacific Relations

**Davis, Watson, 1896-**  
87 letters, 1921-1943.

Scope and Content Note

Mainly re Science Service. Some are copies only. Christmas card for 1939 also included.

See also 6 letters to Edna Watson Davis in Box 25

**Davis, William Morris, 1850-1934**  
3 letters, 1916.

**Dawson, Miles Menander, 1863-1942**  
10 letters, 1920.

**Dawson, William Leon, 1873-1928**  
2 letters, 1914-1915.

**Dean, Bashford, 1867-1928**  
2 letters, 1899-1911.  
See also material in Carton 31

**Dearborn, George Van Ness, 1869-**  
2 letters, 1919-1920.

Scope and Content Note

Re Science Service.

**Dearborn, Ned Harland, 1893-**  
see American Committee for Democracy and Intellectual Freedom

**DeForest, Howard, 1872-**  
see Ecological Society of America

**Deichmann, Elisabeth, 1896-**  
4 letters, 1935-[1936].

**Dellenbaugh, Frederick Samuel, 1853-1935**  
3 letters, 1900.

Scope and Content Note

Member of the Harriman Expedition.

**Dennes, William Ray, 1898-**  
2 letters, 1933-1934.

**Derleth, Charles, 1874-1956**  
Letter, Mar. 1, 1915.

Scope and Content Note

Re his views on structural problems at the Marine Laboratory.

**Deutsch, Monroe Emanuel, 1879-1955**  
11 letters, 1931-1932.

**Dewey, John, 1859-1952**  
Letter, Jan. 14, 1925.  
See also material in Carton 31

**Dickerson, Roy Ernest, 1877-**  
Letter, Jan. 2, 1934.

**Dickinson, Henry Winram, 1870-**  
see International Congress of the History of Science and Technology

**Dingle, Herbert, 1890-**  
Letter, Mar. 2, 1931.

**Dinwiddie, Courtenay**  
see National Child Labor Committee

**Dodd, Martha, 1908-**  
see American Committee to Save Anti-Fascist Refugees

**Dodson, George Rowland, 1865-**  
7 letters, 1924-1928.  
Scope and Content Note  
Typescripts of some of his articles for Science Service also included.

**Dohrmann, Fred William, 1843-1914**  
Letter, Aug. 19, 1899.

**Donnan, Frederick George, 1870-**  
6 letters, 1930-1933.

**Dorsey, George Amos, 1868-1931**  
Letter, Jan. 10, 1929.

**Doubleday, Page & Co.**  
see Gayley, Charles Mills

**Douglas, James Roy**  
2 letters, 1920.

**Draper, Dorothea**  
Letter, Oct. 31, n.y.  
Scope and Content Note  
Member of the Harriman Expedition.

**Drayer, C. E.**  
Letter, Apr. 28, 1920.

**Drew, Gilman Arthur, 1868-**  
Letter, Jan. 23, 1914.

Drury, Aubrey, 1891-  
see Save-the-Redwoods League

Drury, Newton Bishop, 1889-1978  
see California. University. President

Dummer, Ethel (Sturges) (Mrs. W. F. Dummer)  
27 letters, 1932-1942.  
See also material in Carton 31

Dunlap, Renick William, 1872-  
see U.S. Bureau of Biological Survey

Dunn, Gano, 1870-1953  
see Slosson, Edwin Emery

Durham, Willard Higley, 1883-  
see California. University. Press

Dutcher, William, 1846-1920  
see American Ornithologists' Union

Eakin, Richard Marshall, 1910-  
2 letters, 1944-1952, to Edna W. Bailey in Box 25.

Earl, Guy Chaffee, 1861-1935  
2 letters, 1911.

East, Edward Murray, 1878-  
2 letters, 1920.  
See also  
Babcock, Ernest Brown  
material in Carton 31

Eastman, Max, 1883-  
Letter, June 6, 1941.

Ecological Society of America  
2 letters, 1923-1938, by H. De Forest and V. E. Shelford.

Editor & Publisher  
2 letters, 1926, by Marlen E. Pew.  
Scope and Content Note  
Enclosure to letter of May 26: copy of a letter by William H. Briggs of Harper & Brothers.

Edwards, Arthur Mead, 1836-  
Letter, Apr. 2, 1911.

Edwards, Charles Lincoln, 1863-  
4 letters, 1913.

Eigenmann, Carl H., 1863-1927  
2 letters, 1906-1908.

Eisen, Gustavus Agusutus, 1847-1940  
Letter, Aug. 29, 1905.

Eldridge, Seba, 1885-  
4 letters, 1925-1938.

Eliot, Frederick May, 1889-  
Letter, Mar. 25, 1942.

Eliot, Thomas Dawes, 1889-  
see American Social Hygiene Association

Elson, Henry William, 1857-  
2 letters, 1928.

Emerson, Alfred Edward, 1896-  
Letter, Apr. 2, 1942.

Emerson, W. Otto  
2 letters, 1927-1934.  
Scope and Content Note  
Re California woodpeckers.

Emery, Edwin  
see California Monthly

Emlen, John Thompson, 1908-  
Letter, Dec. 9, 1937.  
Scope and Content Note  
Re woodpeckers.

Epstein, Abraham, 1892-  
see American Association for Social Security, Inc.

Essenberg, Christine Elizabeth, 1879-  
2 letters, 1924.

Esterly, Calvin Olin, 1879-1928  
18 letters, 1905-1928.

Evans, Herbert McLean, 1882-1971  
8 letters, 1915-1938.

Evermann, Barton Warren, 1853-1932  
6 letters, 1920-1932.  
See also material in Carton 31

Exner, Max Joseph, 1871-  
see American Social Hygiene Association

Fairchild, David Grandison, 1869-

**4 letters, 1919-1920.**

Scope and Content Note

His views on Science Service in 1919 letter.

**Fairchild, Fred Rogers, 1877-**

**Letter, Mar. 15, 1920.**

**Fairchild, Henry Pratt, 1880-**

**Letter, Mar. 24, 1920.**

**Fairchild, Milton, 1865-**

**3 letters, 1916-1924.**

**Faris, Ellsworth, 1874-**

**see American Journal of Sociology**

**Farquhar, Samuel Thaxter, 1889-1949**

**see California. University. Press**

**Federal Council of the Churches of Christ in America**

**5 letters, 1925-1940, by Edgar DeWitt Jones, Samuel McCrea Cavert, Edith A. Trotter and B. S. Winchester.**

**Felt, Ephraim Porter, 1868-**

**2 letters, 1918.**

**Field, Herbert Haviland, 1868-1921**

**Letter, n.d.**

**Finkelstein, Louis, 1895-**

**18 letters, 1940-1943.**

Scope and Content Note

Some on behalf of the Conference on Science, Philosophy and Religion.

See also Letter, Jan. 12, 1944, to Mary (Bennett) Ritter in Box 24.

**Finley, William Lovell, 1876-**

**Letter, Oct. 8, 1927.**

**Fish, Harold D.**

**3 letters, 1930.**

Scope and Content Note

Some on behalf of the Tropical Research Board.

**Fisher, Irving, 1867-1947**

**7 letters, 1918-1922.**

Scope and Content Note

Many for the American Economic Association.

**Fisher, Miles Bull, 1870-**

**Letter, Feb. 23, 1927.**

**Fisher, Walter Kenrick, 1878-**  
10 letters, 1906-1939.

**Fite, Warner, 1867-1955**  
23 letters, 1918-1938.  
See also material in Carton 31

**Fletcher, Henry Prather, 1873-**  
see U.S. Dept. of State

**Flint, Leon Nelson, 1875-**  
2 letters, 1920-1921.  
Scope and Content Note  
1921 letter re Science Service.

**Fontenrose, Joseph Eddy, 1903-**  
Letter, Aug. 29, 1941.

**Forbes, Stephen Alfred, 1844-1930**  
Letter, Feb. 1, 1907.

**Ford, Alexander Hume, 1862-**  
2 letters, 1924-1925.  
Scope and Content Note  
1925 letter as director, Pan-Pacific Union.

**Forum**  
5 letters, 1927-1932, by Henry Goddard Leach and John Alcorn.

**Fosdick, Harry Emerson, 1878-**  
Letter, Dec. 24, 1929.  
See also material in Carton 31

**Foster, George Burman, 1858-1918**  
Letter, Oct. 4, n.y.

**Foucher, Robert, 1897-**  
4 letters, 1938.

**Foulke, William Dudley, 1848-1935**  
see National Municipal League

**Fox, Denis Llewellyn, 1901-**  
3 letters, 1933-1939.  
See also material in Carton 31

**Francis, David Rowland, 1850-1927**  
see St. Louis. Louisiana Purchase Exposition, 1904

**Frandsen, Peter, 1876-**  
Letter, Aug. 8, 1908.

**Frank, Glenn, 1887-1940**  
see Century Co.

**Frank, Henry, 1854-**  
2 letters, 1927.

**Fraser, Charles McLean, 1872-**  
Letter, Oct. 27, 1909.

**Free, Edward Elway, 1883-**  
4 letters, 1920-1922.  
Scope and Content Note  
Re writing for Science Service.

**Freeman, Frank Nugent, 1880-**  
Letter, Dec. 3, 1927.

**Freeman, James Edward, 1866-**  
Letter, Apr. 7, 1937.

**French, William Merchant Richardson, 1843-1914**  
Letter, Mar. 10, 1908.

**Friedrichs, Karl, 1878-**  
Letter, Feb. 18, 1929.

**Fritz, Emanuel**  
Letter, Oct. 10, 1934.  
Scope and Content Note  
Re woodpeckers

**Frost, Edwin Brant, 1866-1935**  
Postcard, Apr. 23, 1920.

**Frye, Theodore Christian, 1869-**  
Letter, Nov. 10, 1914.

**Fuller, Harold de Wolf, 1874-**  
see New York

**Furlong, Eustace Leopold, 1874-**  
Letter, Nov. 24, 1936.

**Gadow, Hans Friedrich, 1855-1928**  
2 letters and announcement, 1906-1907.

**Gage, Simon Henry, 1851-**  
2 letters, 1901-1905.

**Galloway, Thomas Walton, 1866-**  
see American Social Hygiene Association

**Ganong, William Francis, 1864-**  
Letter, Apr. 9, 1911.

**Gardiner, John Stanley, 1872-**  
see Vaughan, Thomas Wayland

**Gardner, Gilson, 1869-1935**  
Letter, Sept. 10, 1920.

**Garrey, Walter Eugene, 1873-**  
Letter, Mar. 24, 1905.

**Gay, Edwin Francis, 1867-**  
2 letters, 1922-1924.  
Scope and Content Note  
Re Science Service

**Gayley, Charles Mills, 1858-1932**  
3 letters, 1910-1929.  
Scope and Content Note  
Letter of Oct. 1910 written at bottom of letter from Doubleday, Page & Co.

**Geddes, Sir Patrick, 1854-1932**  
Letter, June 18, 1929.

**Gesell, Arnold, 1880-**  
2 letters, 1929-1939.  
See also material in Carton 31

**Gilbert, Charles Henry, 1859-1928**  
9 letters, 1904-1912.

**Gilbert, Grove Karl, 1843-1918**  
Letter, July 29, 1899.  
Scope and Content Note  
Carbon copy only.

**Gilbert, Ross W.**  
2 letters, 1921-1923.  
Scope and Content Note  
Letter by R. A. Millikan is enclosure to 1921 letter.

**Gilder, Joseph B., 1858-1936**  
7 letters, 1904-1905.

**Goethe, Charles Matthias, 1875-1966**  
7 letters, 1920-1921.

**Goldschmidt, Richard Benedict, 1878-**  
Letter, Nov. 25, 1942.

**Goldthwait, Joel Ernest, 1866-**  
Letter, Jan. 14, 1920.  
See also material in Carton 31

**Gordon, Neil Elbridge, 1886-**  
Letter, Feb. 8, 1924.

**Gordon, Robert Dean, 1907-**  
Letter and Christmas card, 1939.  
See also material in Carton 31

**Gorton, Arthur F.**  
Letter, May 4, 1931.  
Scope and Content Note  
Re weather forecasting at Scripps.  
See also material in Carton 31

**Graff, Ludwig von, 1851-**  
Letter, Mar. 14, 1912.

**Grant, Edwin E.**  
Letter, Aug. 29, 1931.

**Grave, Caswell, 1870-**  
see American Society of Zoologists

**Graves, Frank Pierrepont, 1869-**  
Letter, Aug. 5, 1941.  
Scope and Content Note  
Excerpts from a letter, June 4, 1941, also included.

**Graves, William Washington, 1865-**  
2 letters, 1929, 1930.

**Gravier, Charles Joseph, 1865-**  
2 letters, 1920.

**Gray, George W[illiam], 1886-**  
2 letters, 1957, to Edna W. Bailey.  
Scope and Content Note  
In Box 25.

**Gray, John Stanley, 1894-**  
2 letters, 1930.

**Greeley, William Roger, 1881-**  
Letter, Nov. 18, 1941.

**Greenbie, Sydney, 1889-**  
2 letters, 1921-1922.

**Greene, Charles Wilson, 1866-**  
Letter, Feb. 18, 1901.

**Greene, Roger Sherman, 1881-1947**

Letter, Nov. 15, 1919.

**Greenwood, Ernest, 1883-**  
Letter, Nov. 6, 1920.

**Gregory, Herbert Ernest, 1869-1952**  
11 letters, 1919-1931.

Scope and Content Note

Mainly for the Pan-Pacific Scientific Congress and for the National Research Council.

**Griffith, Reginald Harvey, 1873-**  
3 letters, 1916.

**Grinnell, Hilda (Wood) (Mrs. Joseph Grinnell)**

Letter, Sept. 21, 1938.

See also letter to Edna W. Bailey, Apr. 4, 1955 in Box 25.

**Grinnell, Joseph, 1877-1939**

28 letters, 1907-1934.

See also

Leach, Frank A.

material in Carton 31.

**Grosvenor, Gilbert Hovey, 1875-**

Letter, Dec. 10, 1919.

**Growth**

see Hammett, Frederick Simonds, 1885-

**Gruenberg, Benjamin Charles, 1875-**

10 letters, 1924-1938.

Scope and Content Note

Some written for the American Association for Medical Progress, Inc.

**Grunsky, Carl Ewald, 1884-1938**

see California Academy of Sciences

**Gudger, Eugene Willis, 1866-**

Letter, July 1, 1925.

**Guitel, Frédéric Sylvain**

Letter, Dec. 10, 1909.

**Guyer, Michael Frederic, 1874-**

2 letters, 1919-1920.

Scope and Content Note

Enclosure to 1920 letter: article by G. M. Hyde as a proposed sample for the use of Science Service.

See also material in Carton 31

**Haines, George A.**

**14 letters, 1912.**

Scope and Content Note

Re funds for Scripps Institution of Oceanography.

**Hale, George Ellery, 1868-1938**

**12 letters, 1920-1921.**

Scope and Content Note

Some re Science Service; some written for him by his secretary, F. Louise Gianetti.

**Hall, Harvey Monroe, 1874-1932**

**2 letters, 1907.**

**Hallock, Henry Galloway Comingo, 1870-1951**

**Letter, Dec. 20, 1919.**

**Hammett, Frederick Simonds, 1885-**

**4 letters, 1928-1940.**

Scope and Content Note

1938 letter written as editor for *Growth*.

**Handy, Edward Smith Craighill, 1892-**

**Letter, Jan. 18, 1921.**

**Haggood, Norman, 1868-1937**

**2 letters, 1937.**

**Harant, Hervé, 1901-**

**Letter, Oct. 3, 1924.**

See also material in Carton 31

**Harcourt, Alfred, 1881-1954**

see **Harcourt, Brace and Company, Inc.**

**Harcourt, Brace and Company, Inc.**

**4 letters, 1923-1928.**

Scope and Content Note

Two by Alfred Harcourt.

**Hardesty, Irving, 1866-**

**3 letters, 1903-1919.**

**Harding, Thomas Swann, 1890-**

**2 letters, 1929.**

**Hardy, Edward Lawyer, 1868-**

**Letter, Mar. 3, 1914.**

Scope and Content Note

Addressed to I. W. Howerth.

**Hargitt, Charles Wesley, 1852-**  
3 letters, 1909-1923.

**Hargitt, George Thomas, 1881-**  
2 letters, 1920.

**Harper, Jacob Chandler, 1858-1939**  
17 letters, 1909-1933.

Scope and Content Note

Many re Miss Ellen Scripps. Some are copies.

**Harriman, Edward Henry, 1848-1909**  
Letter, Feb. 8, 1904.

Scope and Content Note

Written for him by his secretary, C. C. Tegethoff.

**Harriman, Mary**  
5 letters, 1899-1910.

Scope and Content Note

Member of the Harriman Expedition.

**Harrington, John Walker, 1868-**  
Letter, Dec. 26, 1919.

Scope and Content Note

Re Science Service.

**Harrington, Milton, 1884-1942**  
Letter, May 5, 1938.

**Harrison, George Russell, 1898-**  
Letter, Feb. 27, 1940.

**Harrison, Ross Granville, 1870-**  
2 letters, 1916-1937.

**Hart, Hornell Norris, 1888-**  
Letter, Aug. 15, 1927.

**Hart, Walter Morris, 1872-1964**  
3 letters, 1916-1927.

**Hartmeyer, Robert, 1874-**  
Letter, Mar. 18, 1902.

**Harvard University**  
3 letters, 1911-1936, by J. G. Hart, Henry A. Wood, and G. Peabody Gardner.

**Harvey, Paul Atwood, 1892-**  
Letter, Nov. 21, 1939.

Hatfield, Henry Rand, 1866-  
see California. University. Dean of the Faculties

Hausamann, Walther  
2 letters, 1921.  
Scope and Content Note  
Re Science Service

Hawkins, Rush Christopher, 1831-1920  
2 letters, 1911.

Hayes, Edward Cary, 1868-  
Letter, Dec. 10, 1919.

Hearst, Phoebe (Apperson), 1842-1919  
Letter, [Mar. 13, 1902].

Heath, Harold, 1868-  
2 letters, 1899-1905.

Hedley, Charles  
Letter, May 29, 1925.

Hedrick, Earle Raymond, 1876-1943  
Letter, May 11, 1938.

Hegner, Robert William, 1880-  
Letter, Mar. 8, 1908.

Hempl, George, 1859-  
Letter, Apr. 28, 1914.

Henderson, Lawrence Joseph, 1878-  
Letter, Jan. 1, 1915.

Henderson, Victor Hendricks  
see California. University. Regents

Henderson, Yandell, 1873-  
Letter, Mar. 11, 1920.

Henshaw, Henry Wetherbee, 1850-  
see U.S. Bureau of Biological Survey

Henshaw, Samuel  
2 letters, 1906-1910.  
Scope and Content Note  
1906 letter for the International Zoological Congress, 7th, 1907.

Herdman, sir William Abbott, 1854-1924  
6 letters, 1900-1923.

Herms, William Brodbeck, 1876-

Letter, Apr. 10, 1909.

Herrick, Charles Judson, 1868-  
8 letters, 1920-1939.  
See also material in Carton 32.

Herrick, Francis Hobart, 1858-  
2 letters, 1911-1923.

Scope and Content Note

Enclosure to 1911 letter: copy of letter by Tasuke Hattori.

See also material in Carton 32.

Hewett, Edgar Lee, 1865-  
2 letters, 1913-1924.

Hilgard, Eugene Woldemar, 1833-1916  
Letter, Feb. 8, 1904.

Hilton, William Atwood, 1878-  
3 letters, 1904-1916.

Hindle, Edward, 1886-  
3 letters, 1913 and n.d.

Scope and Content Note

List of fish examined, 1909, also included.

Hobson, Richmond Pearson, 1870-1937  
2 letters, 1912.

Hocking, William Ernest, 1873-  
5 letters, 1909-1928.  
See also material in Carton 32.

Hoernlé, Reinhard Friedrich Alfred, 1880-1943  
Letter, July 9, 1921.

Hoffman, Ralph, 1870-  
Letter, Mar. 5, 1929.  
Scope and Content Note  
Re woodpeckers.

Holder, Charles Adams, 1872-  
see U.S. Dept. of State

Holmes, John Haynes, 1879-  
2 letters, 1938.

Holmes, Samuel Jackson, 1868-1964  
22 letters, 1899-1931.  
See also  
letter to Edna W. Bailey in Box 25  
material in Carton 32

**Holt, Hamilton, 1872-**  
see Slosson, Edwin Emery

**Holt, Henry, 1840-1926**  
7 letters, 1908-1910.

**Holt, Roland, 1867-**  
see Holt (Henry) and Company

**Holt (Henry) and Company**  
2 letters, 1908-1910, by Roland Holt and Edward N. Bristol.  
Scope and Content Note  
1908 letter contains copy of contract.

**Hopkins, B. Smith, 1873-**  
Letter, June 24, 1941.

**Hopkins, Grant Sherman, 1865-**  
Letter, Feb. 19, 1901.

**Hopkins, H. E.**  
7 letters, 1919-1921.  
Scope and Content Note  
Re Science Service and other Scripps' enterprises.

**Hopkinson, John, 1844-1919**  
Letter, Oct. 16, 1911.

**Hornaday, William Temple, 1854-1937**  
Letter, Nov. 17, 1919.  
Scope and Content Note  
His ideas on Science Service.

**Horst, Cornelius Jan Van der**  
2 letters, 1922.  
Scope and Content Note  
Re Enteropneusta.

**Horst, Emil Clemens, 1867-1940**  
2 letters, 1937.

**Howard, Roy Wilson, 1883-**  
2 letters, 1926.

**Howarth, Osbert John Radcliffe, 1877-**  
see British Association for the Advancement of Science

**Howell, Alfred Brazier, 1887-**

**3 letters, 1921 and n.d.**

Scope and Content Note

1921 letters re woodpeckers. Undated letter is mimeographed copy of letter addressed to the U.S. Bureau of Biological Survey.

See also U.S. Bureau of Biological Survey

**Howell, John, 1874-1956**

see **Book Club of California**

**Howell, William Henry, 1860-**

**5 letters, 1931-1940.**

Scope and Content Note

Some as chairman of Executive Committee of Science Service.

**Howerth, Ira Woods, 1860-1938**

see **California. University. Extension**

**Howes, George Bond, 1853-1905**

Letter, Mar. 3, 1902.

**Hoyem, Oliver, 1891-**

**4 letters, 1920.**

Scope and Content Note

Re Science Service

**Hubbs, Carl Leavitt, 1894-**

**6 letters, 1914-1915.**

**Huber, Gotthelf Carl, 1865-**

Letter, Dec. 19, 1916.

**Hughes, Percy, 1872-**

Letter, Sept. 16, 1935.

**Hughes, Raymond Mollyneaux, 1873-**

**36 letters, 1922-1941.**

Scope and Content Note

Copy of his commencement address, July 1935, also included. Some re Science Service and the Scripps Foundation.

**Humphreys, William Jackson, 1862-**

**4 letters, 1920-1923.**

Scope and Content Note

Re Science Service.

**Hunt, Thomas Forsyth, 1862-1927**

Letter, Jan. 3, 1917.

**Hunter, George William, 1873-**

**2 letters, 1926.**

Scope and Content Note

July 26 letter is copy only. Re Science Service.

**Hunter, Walter Samuel, 1889-**

**2 letters, 1921.**

**Huntington, Edward Vermilye, 1874-**

**Letter, Mar. 17, 1920.**

**Huntington, Ellsworth, 1876-1947**

**3 letters, 1919-1929.**

Scope and Content Note

Re Science Service.

**Hussey, William Joseph, 1862-1926**

**Letter, Sept. 17, 1903.**

Scope and Content Note

Regarding his work as astronomer in Australia.

**Huxley, sir Julian Sorell, 1887-1975**

**5 letters, 1937.**

**Hyatt, Edward, 1858-1919**

**Letter, Mar. 6, 1916.**

**Hyde, Arthur M., 1877-**

**see U.S. Bureau of Biological Survey**

**Hyde, Dorsey William, 1888-**

**Letter, Jan. 1, 1920.**

Scope and Content Note

Re Science Service.

**Hyde, Edward Pechin, 1879-**

**Letter, Dec. 23, 1919.**

Scope and Content Note

Re Science Service.

**Hyde, Grant Milnor, 1889-**

**see Guyer, Michael Frederic**

**Hyde, Ida Henrietta, 1857-**

**2 letters, 1916-1929.**

**Ifould, W. H.**

**Letter, July 11, 1924.**

**Ihle, Johan Egbert Willem, 1879-**

Letter, Sept. 19, 1906.

International Congress of the History of Science and Technology, 2nd, 1931  
Letter, Aug. 29, 1931, by H. W. Dickinson.

International Zoological Congress, 9th, 1913  
Letter, Nov. 20, 1912, by L. Joubin.  
See also Henshaw, Samuel

Issel, Raffaele  
Letter, n.d.

Jacot, Arthur Paul, 1890-  
Letter, Feb. 28, 1927.

Japan. Consulate, San Francisco  
2 letters, 1924, by U. Oyama.

Jaqua, Ernest James, 1882-  
Letter, Oct. 4, 1929.

Jastrow, Joseph, 1863-1944  
5 letters, 1919-1937.

Jayne, Horace, 1859-1913  
see Wistar Institute of Anatomy and Biology

Jelliffe, Smith Ely, 1866-  
2 letters, 1934.

Jennings, Herbert Spencer, 1868-  
11 letters, 1906-1930.  
Scope and Content Note  
Some re Science Service.  
See also material in Carton 32.

Jennings, Rufus P.  
Letter, Nov. 2, 1907.

Jepson, Willis Linn, 1867-1946  
3 letters, 1922-1935.

Jewett, Stanley Gordon, 1885-  
4 letters, 1922-1927.  
Scope and Content Note  
Some re woodpeckers.

John Muir Association  
see Buckham, John Wright

Johnson, Allen, 1870-1931  
Letter, Mar. 23, 1920.

**Johnson, Clara (Sturges) (Mrs. William Templeton Johnson)**

10 letters, 1916-1939.

See also card to Edna W. Bailey in Box 25.

**Johnson, Riley Oren**

Letter, Apr. 22, 1907.

**Johnson, Roswell Hill, 1877-**

3 letters, 1899-1905.

**Johnston, John Black, 1868-**

Letter, Feb. 17, 1903.

**Jones, Edgar De Witt, 1876-**

see Federal Council of the Churches of Christ in America

**Jones, Ernest Lester, 1876-**

see U.S. Bureau of Fisheries

**Jones, Katherine D., d. 1943**

7 letters, 1933-1941.

See also material in Carton 32

**Jordan, David Starr, 1851-1931**

18 letters, 1896-1928.

**Jordan, Jessie L. (Knight) (Mrs. David Starr Jordan)**

Letter, July 30, 1929.

**Josephson, Aksel Gustav Salomon, 1860-**

Letter, Aug. 18, 1918.

**Joubin, Louis Marie Adolphe Olivier Edouard, 1861-1935**

see International Zoological Congress, 9th, 1913

**Journal of Morphology**

see Lillie, Frank Rattray

**Journal of Philosophy**

see Woodbridge, Frederick James Eugene

**Juday, Chancey, 1871-**

4 letters, 1907-1915.

**Julin, Charles, 1857-**

3 letters, 1904-1912.

**Keeler, Charles Augustus, 1871-1937**

Letter, Apr. 8, 1898.

**Kellogg, Martin, 1828-1903**

see California. University. President

**Kellogg, Vernon Lyman, 1867-1937**

**61 letters, 1901-1924.**

Scope and Content Note

Some on behalf of the National Research Council; many re Science Service.

**Kelly, Howard Atwood, 1858-**

Letter, Feb. 29, 1924.

**Kelly, Junea W. (Mrs. G. Earle Kelly)**

Letter, Jan. 26, 1939.

**Kelsey, Carl, 1870-**

**2 letters, 1919-1920.**

Scope and Content Note

1920 letter for the American Academy of Political and Social Science.

**Kemp, William Webb, 1873-**

Letter, Oct. 20, 1931.

**Kincaid, Trevor, 1872-**

Letter, Oct. 28, 1899.

**Kingsley, John Sterling, 1854-**

**2 letters, 1915-1916.**

**Kirby, Harold, 1900-1952**

Letter, June 28, 1950, addressed to Edna W. Bailey.

Scope and Content Note

Also included are 2 obituaries written for C. A. Kofoid by Kirby. (Box 25)

**Kleinsmid, Rufus Bernhard von, 1875-**

Letter, Feb. 25, 1938.

**Klyce, Scudder**

**69 letters, 1920-1929.**

Scope and Content Note

Mss. of several of his articles included.

**Knight, George Alexander, 1851-1916**

Letter, Oct. 7, 1898.

**Kofoid, Charles Atwood, 1865-1947**

**58 letters, 1900-1935.**

**Kofoid, Prudence (Winter) (Mrs. Charles Atwood Kofoid)**

**3 letters, 1916-1920, to Mary B. Ritter in Box 24.**

**Korzybski, Alfred Habdank Skarbek, 1879-**

**33 letters, 1921-1941.**

Scope and Content Note

Many enclosures concerning his work.

See also material in Carton 32.

**Kosolapoff, Gennady Michael, 1909-  
2 letters, 1942.**

**Kroeber, Alfred Louis, 1876-1960  
Letter, Feb. 26, 1935.**

**Krutch, Joseph Wood, 1893-1970  
Letter, May 3, 1931.**

**Lambe, Lawrence Morris, 1863-1919  
Letter, June 29, 1905.**

**Lambert, Avery Eldorus, 1873-  
Letter, Feb. 11, 1904.**

**Lane, Franklin Knight, 1864-1921  
Letter, Sept. 1, 1915.**

**Lange, Alexis Frederick, 1862-1924  
Letter, Feb. 26, 1917.  
See also material in Carton 32**

**La Piere, Richard Tracy, 1899-  
see Pacific Sociological Society**

**Lastreto, Carlos B.  
Letter, Dec. 23, 1932.  
Scope and Content Note  
Copy of letter to Mr. E. P. Meinecke.**

**Laton, Anita Duncan Elizabeth, 1895-  
5 letters, 1932-1935.**

**Law, John Eugene, d. 1931  
2 letters, 1924-1928.  
Scope and Content Note  
Re woodpeckers.**

**Lawson, Andrew Cowper, 1861-1952  
Letter, Dec. 16, 1920.  
See also material in Carton 32**

**Leach, Frank Aleamon, 1846-  
6 letters, 1927-1929.  
Scope and Content Note  
Re woodpeckers. Letter of Oct. 29, 1927 written at bottom of letter from Joseph Grinnell.**

**Leach, Henry Goddard, 1880-**  
see Forum

**Leake, Chauncey Depew, 1896-**  
Letter, Sept. 21, 1938.

**Learned, Henry Barrett, 1868-1931**  
Letter, Jan. 26, 1926.

Scope and Content Note

Enclosing letters from Gertrude H. Taft and Jesse A. Fenner.

**Leavens, Robert French, 1878-**  
3 letters, 1931-1941.

**LeConte, Joseph, 1823-1901**  
Statement re Huxley memorial fund, n.d.

**Leete, Frederick DeLand, 1866-**  
3 letters, 1924-1930.

Scope and Content Note

1930 letter written by his secretary, Ruth Partridge.

**Lefevre, George, 1869-**  
Letter, Feb. 27, 1902.

**Leigh, Randolph, 1891-**  
2 letters, 1923.

Scope and Content Note

Enclosure to October letter: letter from Haniel Long.

**Leiper, Henry Smith, 1891-**  
Letter, June 26, 1940.

Scope and Content Note

Facsimile form letter.

**Leland, Leland F.**  
see Banta (George) Publishing Co.

**Lerner, Max, 1902-**  
3 letters, 1940-1941.

**Leupp, Harold Lewis, 1877-1952**  
see California. University, Berkeley. Library

**Leuschner, Armin Otto, 1868-1953**  
2 letters, 1915-1916.

Scope and Content Note

1915 letter written on behalf of the Second Pan American Scientific Congress. 1916 letter as Dean of the Graduate School, University of California.

**Lewis, Clarence Irving, 1883-**  
2 letters, 1917-1918.

**Lewis, Exum Percival, 1863-1926**  
4 letters, 1905-1918.

**Lewis, Frederic Thomas, 1875-**  
Letter, Apr. 6, 1907.  
Scope and Content Note  
As editor, *The American Naturalist*.

**Lewis, Gilbert Newton, 1875-**  
Letter, June 8, 1928.

**Lillie, Frank Rattray, 1870-1947**  
14 letters, 1908-1938.  
Scope and Content Note  
Some for the *Journal of Morphology*; some for the National Research Council.  
See also  
Penhallow, David Pearce  
material in Carton 32

**Lillie, Ralph Stayner, 1875-**  
6 letters, 1928-1942.  
See also material in Carton 32

**Linforth, Ivan Mortimer, 1879-**  
4 letters, 1925-1941.

**Lipman, Charles Bernard, 1883-1944**  
3 letters, 1911-1927.

**Lippmann, Walter, 1889-**  
2 letters, 1919.

**Lissner, Meyer, 1871-1930**  
Letter, Aug. 24, 1912.

**Literary Digest**  
Letter, Sept. 24, 1906, by William Seaver Woods.

**Little, Clarence Cook, 1883-**  
see American Eugenics Society

**Livingston, Burton Edward, 1875-**  
see American Association for the Advancement of Science

**Locy, William Albert, 1857-**  
Letter, Sept. 17, 1912.

**Loeb, Jacques, 1859-1924**

2 letters, 1900-1913.

**Loeb, William, 1866-**

Letter, Aug. 27, 1906.

Scope and Content Note

Letter written for President Theodore Roosevelt.

**Loewenberg, Jacob, 1882-**

4 letters, 1931-1941.

See also material in Carton 32

**Lohr, Lenox Riley, 1891-**

see Society of American Military Engineers

**Long, Haniel Clark, 1888-**

8 letters, 1920-1921.

See also Leigh, Randolph

**Long, Joseph Abraham, 1879-**

4 letters, 1908-1924.

**Longman, Heber A.**

Letter, May 30, 1928.

**Loomis, Leverett Mills, 1857-1928**

see California Academy of Sciences

**Lord, Clive Errol, 1889-**

Letter, July 6, 1927.

**Los Angeles. Public Library**

Letter, June 15, 1909, by Charles F. Lummis.

**Lovejoy, Arthur Oncken, 1873-1962**

2 letters, 1911-1913.

See also material in Carton 32

**Lovett, Robert Morse, 1870-1956**

see Chicago. University

**Luce, Edgar Augustine, 1881-1958**

4 letters, 1910-1916.

Scope and Content Note

Mainly re appropriations for Scripps Biological Institute. Enclosure to 1916 letter: copy of letter of John F. Neylan.

**Lummis, Charles Fletcher, 1859-1928**

see Los Angeles. Public Library

**McAdie, Alexander George, 1863-1943**

Letter, Feb. 6, 1912.

**McAtee, Waldo Lee, 1883-**

**2 letters, 1929-1938.**

Scope and Content Note

1929 letter re woodpeckers; 1938 letter for the Wildlife Society.

**McCabe, Alexander**

**Telegram, May 17, 1915.**

Scope and Content Note

Re meeting concerning Scripps.

**MacCaughey, Vaughan, 1887-1954**

**Letter, Oct. 6, 1919.**

**McClatchy, Valentine Stuart, 1857-1938**

**Letter, July 15, 1920.**

**McClung, Clarence Erwin, 1870-**

**Letter, Nov. 22, 1919.**

Scope and Content Note

Re Science Service proposal.

**McConnell, Francis John, 1871-**

**see American Association for Social Security**

**McCormack, Thomas Joseph, 1865-**

**7 letters, 1924-1928.**

**See also material in Carton 32**

**MacDougal, Daniel Trembly, 1865-**

**41 letters, 1913-1926.**

Scope and Content Note

Some written for the American Association for the Advancement of Science; some re establishment of Science Service. Telegram of Feb. 11, 1920 contains copy of Ritter's reply; letter by Edwin E. Slosson is enclosure to letter of Feb. 17, 1922.

**McEwen, George Francis, 1882-1972**

**12 letters, 1908-1938.**

**See also material in Carton 32**

**McFarland, Frank Mace, 1869-1951**

**5 letters, 1907-1943.**

Scope and Content Note

1943 letter on behalf of California Academy of Sciences.

**McGilvary, Evander Bradley, 1864-1953**

**3 letters, 1900-1928.**

**MacGinitie, George Eber, 1889-**

**2 letters, 1935-1939.**

**See also material in Carton 32**

**MacGregor, Malcolm Evan**  
Letter, Sept. 3, 1913.

**Machin, Alfred, 1888-**  
3 letters, 1939.

**McIntyre, Frank, 1865-**  
see U.S. Bureau of Insular Affairs

**Mackay, Donald Sage, 1892-**  
3 letters, 1941-1942.

**Mackaye, Percy, 1878-**  
Letter, Apr. 13, 1924.

**McKee, Ralph Harper, 1874-**  
2 letters, 1920.  
Scope and Content Note  
Re Science Service.

**McLean, John Knox, 1834-1914**  
Letter, Nov. 25, 1905.  
Scope and Content Note  
Form letter, mimeographed, re dinner for Warring Wilkinson. Co-author: Warren Olney.

**MacMinn, George Rupert**  
see California. University. Press

**Mailliard, Joseph, 1857-**  
Letter, Mar. 26, 1905.

**Malisoff, William Marias, 1895-**  
5 letters, 1933-1943.

**Manly, John Matthews, 1865-**  
Letter, May 2, 1916.

**Mark, Edward Laurens, 1847-**  
12 letters, 1899-1937.

**Martin, Everett Dean, 1880-**  
Letter, June 10, 1937.

**Marvin, Frank Olin, 1852-1915**  
2 letters, 1906-1908.

**Marx, Guido Hugo, 1871-1949**  
Letter, Dec. 6, 1921.

**Mason, Frances (Baker)**  
5 letters, 1930-1940.

**Mather, Kirtley Fletcher, 1888-**

Letter, Sept. 30, 1941.

Mathews, Shailer, 1863-1941  
3 letters, 1924-1928.

Mayer, Alfred Goldsborough, 1868-  
4 letters, 1902-1911.

Mead, Albert Davis, 1869-1946  
2 letters, 1911-.

Mead, Elwood, 1858-1936  
3 letters, 1920-1921.  
See also material in Carton 32

Mead, Harold Tupper, 1881-  
6 letters, 1915-1916.

Mead, Leonard Charles, 1856-  
Letter, Dec. 12, 1914.

Meek, Seth Eugene, 1859-1914  
2 letters, 1912.

Meinecke, Emilio Pepe Michael, 1869-  
2 letters, 1933-1934.

Meltzer, Samuel James, 1851-  
Letter, Jan. 11, 1917.

Mencken, Henry Louis, 1880-1956  
2 letters, 1927, for the *American Mercury*.

Mendel, Lafayette Benedict, 1872-  
Letter, Oct. 11, 1915.

Menge, Edward John von Komorowski, 1882-  
5 letters, 1918-1927.

Menzies, George Kenneth, 1869-  
see Newspaper Enterprise Association

Meredith, Ellis  
Letter, Aug. 3, 1921.

Merriam, Charles Edward, 1874-  
Letter, Apr. 3, 1924.

Merriam, Clinton Hart, 1855-1942  
14 letters, 1899-1924.  
Scope and Content Note  
Some re the Harriman Expedition.  
See also material in Carton 32

Merriam, John Campbell, 1869-1945

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**30 letters, 1910-1940.**

**Scope and Content Note**

Some letters written on behalf of the American Association for the Advancement of Science and the National Research Council; 1940 letter for Save-the-Redwoods League. Many re Science Service.

See also material in Carton 32

**Merrill, George Arthur, 1866-**

**9 letters, 1914-1938.**

**Merrill, William Augustus, 1860-1930**

**2 letters, 1921-1922.**

**Scope and Content Note**

1921 letter mutilated and incomplete.

**Merritt, Ralph Palmer, 1883-**

**41 letters, 1907-1917.**

**Scope and Content Note**

On behalf of the University of California. Some as secretary to President Wheeler, others as Comptroller. Many relate to funding and construction for Scripps Institution of Oceanography. Letters for July 16 and Sept. 4, 1912 are mutilated; letter of Aug. 5, 1912 is incomplete.

**Metcalf, Maynard Mayo, 1868-**

**13 letters, 1901-1925.**

**Scope and Content Note**

Enclosure to letter, May 29, 1925: copy of letter by Wilmot V. Metcalf.

See also material in Carton 32

**Metcalf, Victor Howard, 1853-1936**

**2 letters, 1906.**

**Meyer, Adolf, 1866-1950**

**2 letters, 1919-1922.**

**Meyer, Arthur William, 1873-**

**2 letters, 1909-1922.**

**Michael, Ellis LeRoy, 1881-1920**

**8 letters, 1905-1918.**

**Miller, Alden Holmes, 1906-**

**Letter, Nov. 18, 1941.**

**See also material in Carton 32**

**Miller, Fred M.**

**Letter, Apr. 10, 1933.**

**Miller, Hugh, 1891-**

**4 letters, 1940.**

**Scope and Content Note**

With review by Ritter of his *Religion and the Intellect*.

**Miller, Loye Holmes, 1874-1970**

**5 letters, 1902-1936.**

Scope and Content Note

1902 letter contains his notes on Ptychodera.

**Miller, Robert Cunningham, 1899-**

**2 letters, 1938-1939.**

Scope and Content Note

1938 letter as director, California Academy of Sciences; 1939 letter for the Pacific Science Congress.

**Miller, Russell S.**

**3 letters, 1939-1940.**

Scope and Content Note

Re Yosemite.

**Millikan, Robert Andrews, 1869-1953**

**5 letters, 1920-1923.**

Scope and Content Note

Some re Science Service.

See also

Gilbert, Ross W.

material in Carton 32

**Millis, Harry Alvin, 1873-1948**

**Letter, Mar. 26, 1920.**

**Millis, John, 1858-**

**2 letters, 1927.**

See also material in Carton 32

**Mills, Enos Abijah, 1870-1922**

**Letter, Oct. 4, 1919.**

**Minchin, Edward Alfred, 1866-1915**

**Letter, Jan. 29, 1905.**

**Minot, Charles Sedgwick, 1852-1914**

**Letter, Nov. 29, 1909.**

**Missouri. University**

**2 letters, 1920.**

Scope and Content Note

One by Walter Williams.

**Mitchell, Elsie Reed**

**Letter, Feb. 27, 1922.**

**Mitchell, Sydney Bancroft, 1878-1951**  
see California. University, Berkeley. Library

**Mitchell, Wesley Clair, 1874-1948**  
Letter, Nov. 19, n.y.

**Moberg, Erik Gustof, 1891-**  
3 letters, 1934-1939.  
Scope and Content Note  
Some for the Western Society of Naturalists.  
See also material in Carton 32

**Moffitt, Herbert Charles, 1867-1951**  
2 letters, 1939.  
Scope and Content Note  
Re San Francisco Boys' Club.

**Moffitt, James Kennedy, 1866?-1955**  
3 letters, 1916-1917.

**Montague, William Pepperrell, 1873-1953**  
Letter, Oct. 11, 1913.  
See also material in Carton 32

**Montgomery, Douglass William, 1859-**  
2 letters, 1905.  
See also material in Carton 32

**Mooney, Thomas Joseph, 1882-1942**  
2 letters, 1936-1938.

**Moore, Ernest Carroll, 1871-1955**  
7 letters, 1918-1934.

**Moore, George Thomas, 1871-**  
Telegram, Dec. 28, 1920.

**Moore, Henry Frank, 1867-**  
see U.S. Bureau of Fisheries

**Moore, John Percy, 1869-**  
2 letters, 1908-1910.

**More, Louis Trenchard, 1870-**  
2 letters, 1909-1910.

**More, Paul Elmer, 1864-1937**  
Letter, Mar. 15, 1930.

**Morgan, Thomas Hunt, 1866-1945**  
8 letters, 1907-1916.  
See also material in Carton 32

**Morgan, William Sacheus, 1865-**

2 letters, 1936-1938.

Scope and Content Note

With a copy of his paper, "*The Natural and the Supernatural.*"

**Morris, Effingham Buckley, 1856-1937**

Letter, May 14, 1936.

**Morse, Fremont, 1857-**

Letter, Feb. 27, 1905.

**Mortensen, Theodor, 1868-**

7 letters, 1900-1916.

Scope and Content Note

Re his work on echinoderms.

**Moses, Bernard, 1846-1930**

Letter, Dec. 17, 1910.

See also material in Carton 32

**Moulton, Forest Ray, 1872-**

12 letters, 1919-1940.

Scope and Content Note

Some for the American Association for the Advancement of Science.

**Muir, John, 1838-1914**

2 letters, 1899.

**Mulford, Walter, 1877-**

Letter, Nov. 15, 1934.

**Mumford, Lewis, 1895-**

Letter, June 26, 1933.

**Murdoch, John, 1852-**

Letter, July 11, 1915.

**Murray, sir John, 1841-1914**

Letter, July 11, 1911.

**Mussey, Henry Raymond, 1875-1940**

see Nation

**Mutch, William James, 1858-**

Letter, Sept. 10, 1927.

Nation

7 letters, 1918-1938, by Oswald Garrison Villard and Henry Raymond Mussey.

**National Child Labor Committee**

Letter, Nov. 5, 1938, by Courtenay Dinwiddie.

**National Economic League**

5 letters, 1911-1913, by J. W. Beatson.

**National Geographic Society**

2 letters, 1909-1912, by O. P. Austin.

**National Kindergarten Association**

Letter, Sept. 17, 1930, by Bessie Locke.

**National League of Women Voters**

11 letters, 1941-1943, by Marguerite M. Wells.

**National Municipal League**

Letter, Jan. 12, 1915, by William Dudley Foulke.

**National Research Council**

Letter, Mar. 15, 1922, by Harold C. Bingham.

Scope and Content Note

See also

Lillie, Frank Rattray; Merriam, John Campbell; Yerkes, Robert Meanes; Barrows, Albert Lloyd.  
memoranda, etc. in subject file, carton 11.

**National Save Old Ironsides Committee**

Letter, Nov. 6, 1929, by Philip Andrews.

**Nature Magazine**

Letter, May 23, 1923, by Percival S. Ridsdale.

**Neale, Walter, 1873-1933**

Letter, Oct. 14, 1912.

**Nealley, Edward M.**

22 letters, 1905-1925.

**Needham, James George, 1868-**

2 letters, 1919.

Scope and Content Note

Re Science Service proposal.

**Nelson, Edward William, 1855-1934**

2 letters, 1918-1919.

Scope and Content Note

Re Science Service.

See also material in Carton 32

**Neumann, Henry, 1882-**

5 letters, 1929-1939.

**New York**

Letter, June 23, 1927, by Harold de Wolf Fuller.

**Newell, Frederick Haynes, 1862-1932**

**4 letters, 1919-1920.**

Scope and Content Note

Re Science Service.

**Newspaper Enterprise Association**

**8 letters, 1919-1920, by Alfred O. Anderson and E. C. Rodgers.**

Scope and Content Note

Enclosures to Dec. 9, 1919 letter: letters from Earl E. Martin, H. W. Mountcastle, and Francis H. Herrick; enclosure to letter of May 8, 1920: letter from the Royal Society of Arts by G. K. Menzies; Sept. 23, 1920 letter re publication of scientific articles in newspapers.

**Neylan, John Francis, 1885-1960**

see Luce, Edgar Augustine

**Nicolson, Marjorie Hope, 1894-**

Letter, Jan. 29, 1940.

**Noble, Edmund, 1853-1937**

3 letters, 1915-1920.

See also material in Carton 32

**Noé, Adolf Carl, 1873-1939**

4 letters, 1925-1926.

**Noyes, Arthur Amos, 1866-1936**

13 letters, 1920-1921.

Scope and Content Note

Re Science Service.

**Noyes, George Rapall, 1873-1952**

4 letters, 1908-1924.

Scope and Content Note

1908 letter written for Phi Beta Kappa. Alpha Chapter.

See also material in Carton 32

**Noyes, William Albert, 1857-1941**

2 letters, 1919-1938.

**Nuttall, George Henry Falkiner, 1862-1937**

Letter, July 3, 1912.

**Nutting, Charles Cleveland, 1858-1927**

6 letters, 1899-1912.

Scope and Content Note

1912 letter written for American Society of Zoologists.

**Occidental College, Los Angeles**

2 letters, 1915-1916, by John Willis Baer, president.

**Ochs, Adolph S., 1858-1935**

Letter, Dec. 21, 1920.

Scope and Content Note

Addressed to D. T. MacDougal.

**Ogden, Robert Morris, 1877-**

Letter, Nov. 22, 1928.

**Ogg, Frederic Austin, 1878-1951**

see American Political Science Association

**Ogilby, Remsen Brinckerhoff, 1881-**

3 letters, 1920-1921.

**Okamura, Kintaro, 1867-1935**

Letter, May 1, 1908.

**Olmsted, James Montrose Duncan, 1886-**

Letter, Dec. 11, 1937.

**O'Neill, Edmund, 1859-1933**

3 letters, 1931.

**Open Court Publishing Company**

4 letters, 1914-1927, by Paul Carus, Gustave K. Carus and Edward L. Schaub.

See also

Cook, Catherine E.

Slosson, Edwin Emery

**Orcutt, Charles Russell, 1864-**

Letter, n.d.

**Osborn, Chase Salmon, 1860-1949**

2 letters, 1922.

**Osborn, Henry Fairfield, 1857-1935**

7 letters, 1907-1934.

**Osborn, Herbert, 1856-**

Letter, Nov. 18, 1919.

Scope and Content Note

Re Science Service proposal.

**Osterhout, Winthrop John Vanleuven, 1871-**

Letter, n.d.

**Overholser, Winfred, 1892-**

Letter, Jan. 29, 1940.

**Oviatt, Edwin, 1874-**

see Yale Publishing Association

**Pacific Association of Scientific Societies**

Letter, Oct. 28, 1912, by J. N. Bowman.

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**Pacific Sociological Society**

4 letters, 1935-1938, by Richard T. LaPiere and Bertha H. Monroe.

**Packard, Earl Leroy, 1885-**

2 letters, 1935.

**Paine, Robert Findlay, 1856-1940**

2 letters, 1939.

Scope and Content Note

Re woodpeckers, etc.

**Palm, Franklin Charles, 1890-**

Letter, Nov. 2, 1937.

**Palmer, Albert Wentworth, 1879-**

Letter, Oct. 21, 1909.

**Palmer, Harold King, 1878-**

Letter, July 4, 1904.

**Palmer, Theodore Sherman, 1868-1955**

8 letters, 1896-1931.

**Pan-Pacific Union**

see Ford, Alexander Hume

**Pardee, George Cooper, 1857-1941**

2 letters, 1904-1937.

Scope and Content Note

1904 letter is copy addressed to B. I. Wheeler.

**Park, Robert Ezra, 1864-**

5 letters, 1924-1937.

See also material in Carton 32

**Parker, George B., 1886-**

Letter, July 26, 1926, to T. L. Sidlo.

Scope and Content Note

With note from Sidlo to Ritter, and from Ritter to Cattell. Re Science Service.

See also letter, Jan. 11, 1944, to Mary (Bennett) Ritter in Box 24

**Parker, George Howard, 1864-**

12 letters, 1904-1942.

See also material in Carton 32

**Parsons, Edward Lambe, 1868-**

Letter, Oct. 8, 1908.

**Patten, Simon Nelson, 1852-**

Letter, Nov. 21, 1919.

**Patterson, Paul Chenery, 1878-  
Letter, Apr. 4, 1921.**

**Scope and Content Note**

Copy addressed to Howard Wheeler re Science Service.

**Pearl, Raymond, 1879-1940  
39 letters, 1907-1934.**

**Scope and Content Note**

Some as editor of the *Quarterly Review of Biology and Human Biology*.

See also Cattell, James McKeen

**Pearse, Arthur Sperry, 1877-  
5 letters, 1923-1934.**

**Peattie, Donald Culross, 1898-  
3 letters, 1939-1941.**

**Pegram, George Braxton, 1876-  
Letter, Mar. 10, 1920.**

**Peixotto, Jessica Blanche, 1864-1941  
Letter, July 16, 1929.**

**Penhallow, David Pearce, 1854-1910  
Letter, Jan. 27, 1908.**

**Scope and Content Note**

Form letter, Frank R. Lillie, co-author, re Woods Hole Marine Biological Laboratory.

**Pentler, Charles Frederic, 1910-  
Letter, Sept. 22, 1935.**

**Pepper, Stephen Coburn, 1891-  
Letter, n.d.**

**Pettitt, George Albert, 1901-1976  
see California Monthly**

**Pew, Marlen Edwin, 1878-  
see Editor & Publisher**

**Pfeffer, Georg Johann, 1854-1931  
Letter, Aug. 2, 1907.**

**Phi Beta Kappa**

5 letters, 1941, by Lawrence A. Harper & Dorothy E. Blair.

See also Noyes, George Rapall

**Pilcher, Joseph Mitchell  
9 letters, 1933-1939.**

**Pillsbury, Arthur Judson, 1854-1937  
2 letters, 1933-1934.**

**Pillsbury, Walter Bowers, 1872-  
2 letters, 1919-1920.**

Scope and Content Note  
Re Science Service proposal.

**Pindar, George N.**

**Letter, May 21, 1920.**

Scope and Content Note  
Copy addressed to George Ellery Hale.

**Pitkin, Walter Boughton, 1878-  
26 letters, 1919-1921.**

Scope and Content Note  
Re Science News.

**Pitt-Rivers, George Henry Lane Fox, 1890-  
Letter, May 23, 1924.**

**Polk, Forrest Raymond, 1888-  
see Wisconsin. State Teachers' College, Oshkosh**

**Popenoe, Paul, 1888-  
Letter, Feb. 3, 1920.**

**Popular Science Monthly  
see Cattell, James McKeen**

**Power, Ernest E.  
2 letters, 1912-1913.**

**Powers, Joseph Horace  
Letter, Aug. 25, 1903.**

**Pratt, Henry Sherring, 1859-  
4 letters, 1905-1932.**

Scope and Content Note  
1905 letter on behalf of the American Society of Zoologists.

**Pratt, James Bissett, 1875-  
3 letters, 1940.  
See also material in Carton 32**

**Preston, John Hyde, 1906-  
2 letters, 1927.**

**Price, Weston Andrew  
Letter, May 1, 1939.**

**Prinzhorn, Hans, 1886-  
Letter, June 6, 1929.**

Putnam, Rex, 1890-  
Letter, Mar. 17, 1942.

Quarterly Review of Biology  
see Pearl, Raymond

Radin, Max, 1880-  
Letter, Jan. 4, 1940.

Rand, Herbert Wilbur, 1872-  
Letter, Oct. 17, 1911.

Rathbun, Mary Jane, 1860-  
Letter, Sept. 7, 1900.

Rathbun, Richard, 1852-1918  
see Smithsonian Institution

Raymond, Clifford Samuel, 1875-  
Letter, Nov. 3, 1938.

Reagan, Albert B., 1871-  
Letter, Mar. 18, 1927.  
Scope and Content Note  
Copy.

Redfield, Casper Lavater, 1853-  
5 letters, 1920-1925.  
See also material in Carton 33

Redington, Paul Goodwin, 1878-  
see U.S. Bureau of Biological Survey

Reed, Howard Sprague, 1876-  
4 letters, 1916-1924.

Reichert, Edward Tyson, 1855-  
Letter, Jan. 8, 1920.  
Scope and Content Note  
Re Science Service.

Reid, Gilbert, 1857-1927  
6 letters, 1920.

Reighard, Jacob Ellsworth, 1861-  
2 letters, 1920.

Reinhardt, Aurelia (Henry), 1877-1948  
3 letters, 1928-1933.

Reiser, Oliver Leslie, 1895-

5 letters, 1928-1941.  
See also material in Carton 33

Research University, Washington, D.C.  
Letter, Jan. 6, 1930.

Rhine, Joseph Banks, 1895-  
2 letters, 1938.

Rice, Marguerite E. (Mrs. George A. Rice)  
2 letters, 1930-1933.

Scope and Content Note

1930 letter written as director, Children's Community Nursery School, in Berkeley.

Richards, Theodore William, 1868-  
see American Academy of Arts and Sciences

Richardson, Leon Josiah, 1868-1964  
3 letters, 1910-1937.

Scope and Content Note

A copy of his English translation from the Latin of a poem by Edmund Halley also included.

Riddle, Oscar, 1877-  
4 letters, 1909-1910.  
See also material in Carton 33

Rideal, Eric Keightley, 1890-  
Letter, Oct. 13, 1939.

Ridsdale, Percival Sheldon, 1872-  
see Nature Magazine

Rieber, Charles Henry, 1866-1948  
28 letters, 1905-1943.

Scope and Content Note

Some of his poems included.

See also Rieber, Winifred.

Rieber, Winifred (Smith), 1872- (Mrs. Charles Henry Rieber)  
11 letters, 1911-1941.  
See also Rieber, Charles Henry

Riel, Philibert  
see Société Linnéenne

Ritchie, James, 1882-  
Letter, Dec. 13, 1922.

Ritter, Mary (Bennett), 1860- (Mrs. William Emerson Ritter)

**18 letters, 1887-1942.**

Scope and Content Note

Undated birthday card also included.

See also

2 letters to Edna W. Bailey in Box 25

small group of her correspondence and papers in Box 24

**Robbins, Wilfred William, 1884-**

**Letter, Mar. 4, 1914.**

**Robertson, Alice, d. 1922**

**7 letters, 1906-1914.**

**See also 5 letters to Mary B. Ritter, 1920-1922, in Box 24**

**Robertson, W. Forbes, 1892-**

**see American Unitarian Association**

**Robinson, James Harvey, 1863-1936**

**Letter, June 16, 1922.**

**See also material in Carton 33**

**Robinson, Maurice Henry, 1865-**

**Letter, Apr. 10, 1920.**

Scope and Content Note

Re Science Service.

**Rogers, Howard Jason, 1861-1927**

**Letter, June 5, 1905.**

**Rohwer, Sievert Allen, 1887-**

**Letter, Mar. 25, 1922.**

**Rommel, George McCullough, 1876-**

**see American Genetic Association**

**Roosevelt, Franklin Delano, 1882-1945**

**Letter, July 10, 1941.**

Scope and Content Note

Written for him by Edwin M. Watson, his secretary.

**Ross, Edward Alsworth, 1866-**

**3 letters, 1919-1920.**

Scope and Content Note

Re Science Service.

**Ross, sir William David, 1877-**

**3 letters, 1931-1934.**

**Rowe, Leo Stanton, 1871-1946**

**see American Academy of Political and Social Science**

**Rowell, Chester Harvey, 1867-1948**  
3 letters, 1914-1931.

**Rowell, Edward Z., 1884-**  
Letter, May 14, 1937.

**Rowen, Daniel**  
9 letters, 1909-1931.  
Scope and Content Note  
Letter of June 23, 1911 is incomplete.

**Rowley, John, 1866-1928**  
Letter, May 22, 1907.  
See also Alexander, Annie Montague

**Royal Society of Arts**  
see Newspaper Enterprise Association

**Russell, Edward John, 1872-1965**  
21 letters, 1931-1938.  
Scope and Content Note  
Also included are two Christmas cards.

**Ryder, Arthur William, 1877-1938**  
5 letters, 1911-1915.  
See also material in Carton 33

**Sabine, Paul Earls, 1879-**  
Letter, Aug. 15, n.y.

**St. Louis. Louisiana Purchase Exposition, 1904**  
Letter, Nov. 15, 1905, by David R. Francis.

**San Diego, Calif. Natural History Museum**  
see Abbott, Clinton Gilbert

**San Francisco. Panama-Pacific International Exposition, 1915**  
6 letters, 1912-1916, by James A. Barr, Lida May Briggs and Helen P. Sanborn.  
See also Barrows, David Prescott

**San Francisco Chronicle**  
4 letters, 1937-1939, by Tod Powell and Paul C. Smith.

**Sandow, Alexander, 1901-**  
Letter, Oct. 28, 1938.  
See also material in Carton 33

**Sanger, Margaret (Higgins), 1883-**  
Letter, Aug. 12, 1921.

**Sarton, George, 1884-1956**

**7 letters, 1924-1938.**

Scope and Content Note

1934 letter written for him by his secretary.

See also material in Carton 33

**Satterlee, Canfield and Stone**

**Letter, Feb. 15, 1921, to J. M. Cattell.**

Scope and Content Note

Re Science Service. Copy.

**Saturday Review of Literature**

see Canby, Henry Seidel

**Savage, Hiram Newton, 1861-**

**2 letters, 1924.**

**Save-the-Redwoods League**

**Letter, Jan. 6, 1942, by Aubrey Drury.**

See also Merriam, John Campbell

**Schaub, Edward Leroy, 1881-**

see Open Court Publishing Co.

**Scherer, James Augustin Brown, 1870-1944**

**Letter, Apr. 23, 1917.**

**Schmitt, Waldo LaSalle, 1887-**

see Smithsonian Institution

**Schoen, Max, 1888-**

**Letter, Dec. 9, 1937.**

**School and Society**

see Cattell, James McKeen

**Science**

see Cattell, James McKeen

**Science League of America**

**5 letters, 1924-1925, by Maynard Shipley and Conrad J. Biron.**

**Science Service**

**25 letters, 1920-1941.**

Scope and Content Note

Some by Emily C. Davis and J. Herbert J. Yule.

**Sheldon, Wilmon Henry, 1875-**

**Letter, Nov. 2, 1921.**

**Shelford, Victor Ernest, 1877-**

see Ecological Society of America

**Sherman, Harry Mitchell, 1854-1921**

Letter, Nov. 7, 1908.

**Sherrill, Charles Hitchcock, 1867-1936**

Letter, Aug. 23, 1920.

**Sherrill, James Winn, 1890-**

Letter, Mar. 16, 1927.

**Shipley, Maynard, 1872-1934**

see Science League of America

**Shone, Alice Irwin, 1898-**

Letter, Sept. 30, 1930.

**Sibley, Robert, 1881-1958**

see California. University. Alumni Association

**Sidis, Boris, 1867-**

5 letters, 1919-1921.

**Sidlo, Thomas L., 1888-**

14 letters, 1921-1929.

Scope and Content Note

Mainly re Science Service. Some are copies. Enclosure to letter of Feb. 10, 1928: letter from Frank Stevens.

See also Parker, George B.

**Simpson, James Young, 1873-1934**

Letter, Nov. 15, 1928.

**Singer, Dorothea (Waley), 1884-1964 (Mrs. Charles Singer)**

7 letters, 1931-1938.

Scope and Content Note

8 Christmas cards also included.

**Skinner, William Woolford, 1874-**

see U.S. Bureau of Chemistry

**Skottsberg, Carl Johan Fredrik, 1880-**

2 letters, 1912-1913.

**Skutch, Alexander Frank, 1904-**

Letter, Aug. 19, 1935.

Scope and Content Note

Re Guatemalan woodpeckers.

**Scientific Monthly**

see Cattell, James McKeen

**Scott, Franklin William, 1877-**

see Unitarian Laymen's League

**Scott, Walter, 1846-**  
Letter, May 30, 1921.  
See also material in Carton 33

**Scott, William Earl Dodge, 1852-1910**  
Letter, Oct. 15, 1901.

**Scripps, Edward Wyllis, 1854-1926**  
30 letters, 1909-1925.  
Scope and Content Note  
Some are copies. Relate mainly to Science Service.

**Scripps, Ellen Browning, 1836-1936**  
5 letters, 1912-1931.  
Scope and Content Note  
1912 letter is copy only. Undated Christmas card also included.

**Scripps, Robert Paine, 1895-1938**  
15 letters, 1920-1931.  
Scope and Content Note  
Mainly re Science Service. Many are copies.

**Seares, Frederick Hanley, 1873-**  
Letter, Aug. 21, 1910.

**Searle, Harriet (Richardson) (Mrs. William D. Searle)**  
Letter, Mar. 25, 1902.

**Sears, Paul Bigelow, 1891-**  
Letter, Dec. 22, 1937.

**Sedgwick, William Thompson, 1855-**  
2 letters, 1909-1919.

**Sellars, Roy Wood, 1880-**  
12 letters, 1918-1930.  
See also material in Carton 33

**Selleck, Willard Chamberlain, 1856-**  
Letter, Dec. 4, 1922.

**Sessions, Kate O.**  
Letter, Feb. 2, 1914.

**Shapley, Harlow, 1885-**  
5 letters, 1918-1920.

**Shaw, Albert, 1857-**  
see American Review of Reviews

**Shaw, sir William Napier, 1854-**

**Letter, July 7, 1931.**

**Slosson, Edwin Emery, 1865-1929**  
**89 letters, 1919-1929.**

**Scope and Content Note**

Mainly as editor and later director, Science Service. Letter, [Nov. 1920], written on letter by W. H. Ballou; enclosure to letter of Mar. 16, 1921 is copy of letter from Hamilton Holt; note [May 1922] on copy of letter from the Open Court Publishing Co. of May 25, 1922. Enclosure to letter of Jan. 4, 1926: letter from C. E. Cook of the Open Court Publishing Co. Included with letter of May 11, 1928 is copy of letter by Gano Dunn. Some are copies. Issue of Science News Letter of Oct. 26, 1929, a memorial issue to Slosson on his death, at end of folder.

See also

Cattell, James McKeen; Newspaper Enterprise Association; MacDougal, Daniel Trembling materials in Carton 12 and in Carton 33

**Slosson, Preston William, 1892-**  
**Letter, July 15, 1935.**

**Scope and Content Note**

A poem by him also included.

**Sluiter, Carl Philip, 1854-**  
**Postcard, Sept. 5, 1910.**

**Small, Albion Woodbury, 1854-**  
**Letter, Nov. 18, 1919.**

**Smallwood, William Martin, 1873-**  
**3 letters, 1941-1942.**

**Smith, Frank O., 1859-**  
**3 letters, 1915.**

**Smith, Hay Watson, 1868-**  
**2 letters, 1923.**

**Smith, Herbert Augustine**  
**2 letters, 1920.**

**Smith, Hugh McCormick, 1865-**  
**see U.S. Bureau of Fisheries**

**Smith, James Francis, 1859-1928**  
**Letter, Dec. 27, 1906.**

**Smith, Paul Clifford, 1908-**  
**see San Francisco Chronicle**

**Smithsonian Institution**  
**3 letters, 1905-1942, by R. Rathbun, Marcus Benjamin, and W.L. Schmitt.**

**Smithton, Harry L.**

**85 letters, 1919-1941.**

**Scope and Content Note**

Many written for Scripps family. Some relate to Science Service. Many are copies.

See also Sumner, Francis Bertody

**Smyth, William Henry, 1855-1940**

**7 letters, 1919-1937.**

**Scope and Content Note**

Re technocracy.

**Snook, Harry James, 1886-**

**Letter, Nov. 11, 1920.**

**Scope and Content Note**

Enclosing copies of his manuscript on the Pacific Coast tree frog.

**Snow, William Freeman, 1874-**

**see American Social Hygiene Association, 1915-**

**Société Linnéenne de Lyon**

**2 letters, 1924-1934, by Philibert Riel.**

**Society of American Military Engineers**

**Letter, Oct. 18, 1928, by L. R. Lohr.**

**Sollas, Igerna B. J.**

**Letter, Mar. 6, 1905.**

**Sproul, Robert Gordon, 1891-**

**16 letters, 1921-1940.**

**Scope and Content Note**

Some are copies. Some written as President, University of California.

See also letter to Edna Watson Bailey in Box 25

**Starbuck, Edwin Diller, 1866-**

**Letter, Sept. 19, 1929.**

**Starkey, Frances Ellen**

**4 letters, 1934-1935.**

**Scope and Content Note**

Mainly on behalf of the Children's Community Nursery School, in Berkeley.

**Stebbins, Lucy Ward, 1880-**

**Letter, Dec. 9, 1942.**

**Steed, Henry Wickham, 1871-**

**2 letters, 1931.**

**Stephens, Frank**

**Letter, May 23, 1918.**

**Stephens, William Dennison, 1859-1944**

Letter, July 1, 1920.

Scope and Content Note

Governor of California.

**Stern, Max William, 1884-1950**

Letter, Oct. 12, 1920.

Scope and Content Note

Expressing his interest in Science Service and enclosing copy of one of his articles.

**Stoddard, Theodore Lothrop, 1883-**

Letter, July 10, 1920.

**Stone, Warren Sanford, 1860-**

Letter, Nov. 18, 1919.

**Stone, Witmer, 1866-1939**

Letter, Nov. 24, 1919.

**Storer, Tracy Irwin, 1889-1973**

Letter, Apr. 16, 1924.

**Storm Publishers**

3 letters to Edna W. Bailey, 1955-56.

Scope and Content Note

In Box 25

**Stratton, Alice Elenor (Miller) (Mrs. George Malcolm Stratton)**

3 letters, 1941 and n.d.

**Stratton, George Malcolm, 1865-1957**

24 letters, 1907-1936.

See also material in Carton 33

**Stratton, Lloyd C., 1895-**

see Associated Press

**Strausbaugh, Perry Daniel, 1886-**

Letter, Jan. 9, 1940.

**Stringham, Frank Devello, 1872-**

Letter, July 14, 1927.

**Strong, Edward William, 1901-**

Letter, Dec. 22, 1937.

**Strong, Reuben Myron, 1872-**

Letter, Aug. 18, 1910.

**Stuart, Henry Waldgrave, 1870-**

2 letters, 1915-1917.

**Sumner, Eustace Lowell, 1907-**  
**see Wildlife Society**

**Sumner, Francis Bertody, 1874-1945**  
**23 letters, 1924-1942.**

**Scope and Content Note**

Included with letter of Mar. 5, 1924 is a copy of letter by H. L. Smithton. Some are copies.

See also

2 letters to Edna W. Bailey, in Box 25.

material in Carton 33

**Survey of Race Relations**

**2 letters, 1924, by J. Merle Davis.**

**Sutton, James**

**see California. University. Recorder of the Faculties**

**Sverdrup, Harald Ulrik, 1888-1957**

**4 letters, 1938.**

**See also material in Carton 33**

**Sward, Keith, 1904-**

**3 letters, 1930.**

**Swarth, Harry Schewald, 1878-1935**

**3 letters, 1921-1934.**

**Swift, Fletcher Harper, 1876-**

**Letter, Oct. 8, 1929.**

**Sykes, George F.**

**Letter, July 14, 1920.**

**Taverner, Percy Algernon, 1875-**

**Letter, June 16, 1934.**

**Taylor, Alonzo Englebert, 1871-1949**

**3 letters, 1901-1905.**

**Taylor, Charles Vincent, 1895-1946**

**3 letters, 1939-1940.**

**Taylor, Frank J., 1894-**

**2 letters, 1920.**

**Scope and Content Note**

Nov. 10 letter is copy. Re Science Service.

**Taylor, Lewis Walter, 1900-**

**Letter, Nov. 13, 1935.**

**Taylor, Walter Penn, 1888-**

**24 letters, 1912-1940.**

Scope and Content Note

Some on behalf of the California Associated Societies for the Conservation of Wild Life.

**Taylor, William Alton, 1863-  
see U.S. Bureau of Plant Industry**

**Teggart, Frederick John, 1870-1946  
2 letters, 1916-1917.**

**Templin, Olin, 1861-  
Letter, Feb. 14, 1926.**

Scope and Content Note

Enclosing results of questionnaire on the teaching of ethics.

**Thomas, George, 1866-  
see Utah. University**

**Thomas, William, 1853-  
Letter, Oct. 29, 1915.**

**Thompson, Warren Simpson, 1887-  
13 letters, 1920-1931.**

Scope and Content Note

Many re his ideas on Science Service.

See also material in Carton 33

**Thomson, sir John Arthur, 1861-1933  
Letter, Jan. 19, 1930.**

**Thone, Frank Ernest Aloysius, 1891-1941  
47 letters, 1918-1942.**

Scope and Content Note

Mainly re Science Service.

See also letter, Sept. 22, 1945 to Mary B. Ritter, Box 24

**Thorndike, Edward Lee, 1873-  
2 letters, 1919-1920.**

**Topsent, Emile Eugene Aldric, 1862-  
Letter, Mar. 15, 1905.**

Scope and Content Note

Re work on sponges.

**Torrey, Harry Beal, 1873-1970  
46 letters, 1900-1943.  
See also material in Carton 33**

**Tracy, Henry Chester, 1876-**

3 letters, 1909.

Trotter, Wilfred Robert  
Letter, Feb. 20, 1931.  
See also material in Carton 33

True, Rodney Howard, 1866-1940  
see American Association for the Advancement of Science

Tully, Eleanor (Gates), 1875-  
2 letters, 1909.

Turck, Fenton Benedict, 1857-  
Letter, Dec. 16, 1924.

Turner, Clarence Lester, 1890-  
Letter, Apr. 22, 1941.

Tuttle, Albert Henry, 1844-  
Letter, Mar. 14, n.y.

Tyler, John Mason, 1851-  
Letter, Feb. 23, 1912.

Tyler, William Ferdinand, 1865-  
Letter, July 17, 1906.  
Scope and Content Note  
Re the Yellow and Yangtze Rivers in China.

Ulrey, Albert Brennus, 1860-  
Letter, Nov. 1, 1910.

Underhill, Robert Mackenzie, 1893-  
Letter, Dec. 22, 1954, to Edna W. Bailey.  
Scope and Content Note  
In Box 25

Unitarian Laymen's League  
Letter, Apr. 15, 1939, by Frank W. Scott.

U.S. Bureau of Biological Survey  
2 letters, 1914-1930, by H. W. Henshaw and Paul G. Redington.  
Scope and Content Note  
Enclosures to 1930 letter: copies of letters by A. B. Howell, R. W. Dunlap and Arthur M. Hyde.

U.S. Bureau of Chemistry  
Letter, Mar. 23, 1922, by Ernest Lester Jones.

U.S. Bureau of Education  
Letter, Dec. 21, 1911.

U.S. Bureau of Fisheries

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7 letters, 1904-1919, by H. M. Smith, H. F. Moore and E. Lester Jones.

U.S. Bureau of Insular Affairs  
Letter, Sept. 4, 1906.

U.S. Bureau of Plant Industry  
2 letters, 1922, by W. A. Taylor.

U.S. Dept. of State  
2 letters, 1916-1921, by Charles A. Holder and Henry P. Fletcher.

Uren, William Simon, 1859-  
Letter, Mar. 10, 1914.

Utah. University  
Letter, Mar. 7, 1928.

Vaile, Roland Snow, 1889-  
3 letters, 1920-.

Van Denburgh, John, 1872-1924  
Letter, Nov. 13, 1905.

Van Name, Willard Gibbs, 1872-  
Letter, Nov. 3, 1912.

Vaughan, Thomas Wayland, 1870-1952  
40 letters, 1923-1936.

Scope and Content Note

Some are copies. Some enclose annual reports and budgets for Scripps Institution. With letter of Mar. 29, 1932 are copies of letters by J. Stanley Gardiner.

See also material in Carton 33

Venable, William Mayo, 1871-1955  
13 letters, 1916-1942.

Verrill, Addison Emery, 1839-  
4 letters, 1901-1904.

Scope and Content Note

Re work on starfish and sea urchins. One letter incomplete.

See also biographical material in Carton 33

Very, Frank Washington, 1852-  
Letter, Mar. 12, 1917.

Viking Press, Inc.  
2 letters, 1937.

Villard, Oswald Garrison, 1872-1949  
see Nation

Vollmer, August, 1876-1955  
2 letters, 1938-1939.

**Von Geldern, Otto**

Letter, Nov. 30, [1901].

**Vorhies, Charles Taylor, 1879-**

Letter, Jan. 21, 1922.

**Waddell, John Alexander Low, 1854-**

Letter, Nov. 17, 1919.

Scope and Content Note

Re his ideas on Science Service.

See also material in Carton 33

**Walford, Lionel Albert, 1905-**

2 letters, 1934 and n.d.

**Wallace, Henry Agard, 1888-1965**

Letter, Mar. 14, 1938.

**Walter, Herbert Eugene, 1867-**

2 letters, 1939 and n.d.

**Wangenheim, Julius, 1866-1942**

2 letters, 1921-1940.

Scope and Content Note

Letter from his wife, Laura, also included.

**Ward, Henry Baldwin, 1865-**

12 letters, 1900-1939.

See also material in Carton 33

**Ward, Robert De Courcy, 1867-1931**

Letter, Nov. 17, 1919.

**Warner, Albert O.**

34 letters, 1911-1943.

**Watson, Edwin Martin, 1883-**

see Roosevelt, Franklin Delano

**Watts, Claude Samuel, 1877-**

see American Association for Economic Freedom

**Webber, Herbert John, 1865-1946**

Letter, Oct. 27, 1913.

**Wells, Chauncey Wetmore, 1872-1933**

Letter, Jan. 25, 1915.

**Wells, Marguerite Milton, 1872-**

see National League of Women Voters

**Welsh, John Henry, 1901-**

2 letters, 1939-1940.

**Western Society of Naturalists**  
see Mobert, Erik Gustof

**Westwood, Horace, 1884-**  
10 letters, 1936-1942.

Scope and Content Note

Also included is copy of his poem *Unity* and announcement of a series of talks by him.

**Wheeler, Benjamin Ide, 1854-1927**  
32 letters, 1904-1916.

Scope and Content Note

Many as president, University of California. With letter of Nov. 14, 1905 is a letter by Albert H. Allen; enclosure to letter of Jan. 6, 1908 is a copy of letter by E. B. Craighead.

**Wheeler, Howard Duryee, 1880-**  
11 letters, 1921-1922.

Scope and Content Note

Re Science Service.

**Wheeler, Raymond Holder, 1892-**  
2 letters, 1929-1935.

**Wheeler, William Morton, 1865-**  
Letter, Dec. 20, 1933.  
See also material in Carton 33

**White, William Allen, 1868-1944**  
2 letters, 1921.

**White, William Alonson, 1870-**  
4 letters, 1928-1934.  
See also material in Carton 33

**Whitman, Charles Otis, 1842-1910**  
7 letters, 1907-1909.

**Whitney, Albert Wurts, 1870-1943**  
Letter, Oct. 30, 1905.  
See also material in Carton 33

**Whitney, Dudley Joseph**  
3 letters, 1942.

**Whyte, Lancelot Law, 1896-**  
2 letters, 1931.

**Wickson, Edward James, 1848-1923**  
Letter, Sept. 1, 1911.

**Wickware, Francis Graham, 1883-**  
see **Appleton-Century Company**

**Wieman, Henry Nelson, 1884-**  
3 letters, 1929.

**Wiesner, Johann**  
2 letters, 1921 and n.d.

**Wilbur, Earl Morse, 1866-1956**  
Letter, Sept. 25, 1929.

**Wilbur, Ray Lyman, 1875-1949**  
3 letters, 1936-1938.

**Wilderness Society**  
3 letters, 1937-1938, by Robert Sterling Yard.

**Wildlife Society**  
2 letters, 1938-1940, by Victor H. Cahalane and E. Lowell Sumner.  
See also **McAtee, Waldo Lee**

**Wile, Frederick William, 1873-1941**  
Letter, Jan. 8, n.y.

**Williams, Cora Lenore, 1865-**  
6 letters, 1917-1935.

**Williams, Edward Thomas, 1854-1944**  
7 letters, 1921-1939.  
Scope and Content Note  
Enclosure to letter of Apr. 19, 1924 is letter by Charles E. Chapman.  
See also material in Carton 33

**Williams, Gardner Fred, 1842-1922**  
2 letters, 1902.

**Williams, Walter, 1864-**  
see **Missouri. University**

**Willoughby, Raymond Royce**  
see **Purdy, D. M.**

**Wilshire, Gaylord, 1861-1927**  
4 letters, 1917-1923.  
Scope and Content Note  
2 are copies of letters to Luther Burbank.

**Wilson, Charles Branch, 1861-**  
4 letters, 1899-1907.

**Wilson, Edmund Beecher, 1856-**  
9 letters, 1906-1941.

**Wilson, George Grafton, 1863-**  
Letter, Nov. 21, 1921.

**Wingate, Sybil Douglas**  
3 letters, 1931.

**Winslow, Charles Edward Amory, 1877-1957**  
3 letters, 1920-1929.

**Wisconsin. State Teachers' College, Oshkosh**  
2 letters, 1933.

Scope and Content Note  
One by Forrest Raymond Polk.

**Wistar Institute of Anatomy and Biology**  
2 letters, 1909-1910, by Horace Jayne and C. B. Vaux.

**Wood, Casey Albert, 1856-1942**  
5 letters, 1914-1934.  
See also card, Dec. 29, 1932 to Mary B. Ritter in Box 24

**Wood, Grace**  
2 letters, 1934.  
Scope and Content Note  
Re Children's Community Nursery School in Berkeley.

**Wood, Thomas Denison, 1865-**  
Letter, Nov. 2, 1928.

**Woodbridge, Frederick James Eugene, 1867-1940**  
9 letters, 1909-1934.  
Scope and Content Note  
Some on behalf of the *Journal of Philosophy*.

**Woodruff, Charles Edward, 1860-**  
2 letters, 1910-1912.

**Woodruff, Lorande Loss, 1879-**  
Letter, Dec. 8, 1909.

**Woods, William Seaver, 1872-**  
see Literary Digest

**Woodworth, Charles Edward**  
2 letters, 1922.  
Scope and Content Note  
Re ants.

**Woodworth, Charles William, 1865-1940**

**Letter, Oct. 8, 1919.**

Scope and Content Note

Re ants.

**Woodworth, Jay Backus, 1865-1925**

**Letter, Mar. 10, 1920.**

**Worcester, Dean Conant, 1866-**

**3 letters, 1906-1913.**

**Wright, Conrad**

**Letter, Mar. 27, 1941.**

**Wright, George Melendez, 1904-**

**Letter, Feb. 23, 1935.**

**See also material in Carton 33**

**Yale Publishing Association, Inc.**

**2 letters, 1924, by Edwin Oviatt.**

**Yancey, Patrick Henry, 1896-**

**3 letters, 1933-1934.**

**See also material in Carton 33**

**Yard, Robert Sterling, 1861-1945**

**see Wilderness Society**

**Yerkes, Robert Mearns, 1876-**

**21 letters, 1911-1934.**

Scope and Content Note

Some on behalf of the National Research Council; some for Science Service.

See also

letter in Edna Watson Bailey file, Feb. 21, 1955, in Box 25.

material in Carton 33

**Young, Robert Thompson, 1874-**

**Letter, Feb. 23, 1916.**

**See also material in Carton 33**

**Zeleny, John, 1872-1951**

**2 letters, 1929.**